
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20549
FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2026

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**
For the transition period from _____ **to** _____
Commission File No. 001-09818

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware **13-3434400**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

501 Commerce Street, Nashville, TN 37203
(Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip Code)

(615) 622-0000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ☒ **No** ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes ☒ **No** ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definition of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer	☒	Accelerated filer	☐
Non-accelerated filer	☐	Smaller reporting company	☐
		Emerging growth company	☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act):

Yes ☐ **No** ☒

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of Each Class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol</u>	<u>Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered</u>
Units Rep. Assignments of Beneficial Ownership of LP Interests in AB Holding ("Units")	AB	New York Stock Exchange

The number of units representing assignments of beneficial ownership of limited partnership interests outstanding as of June 30, 2026 was 93,075,219.*

*includes 100,000 units of general partnership interest having economic interests equivalent to the economic interests of the units representing assignments of beneficial ownership of limited partnership interests.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.

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Part I

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. **Financial Statements**

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.
Condensed Statements of Financial Condition
(in thousands, except unit amounts)
(unaudited)

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Investment in AB	\$ 1,246,148	\$ 1,240,042
Other assets	44	—
Total assets	\$ 1,246,192	\$ 1,240,042
LIABILITIES AND PARTNERS' CAPITAL		
Liabilities:		
Other liabilities	\$ 1,026	\$ 1,664
Total liabilities	1,026	1,664
Commitments and contingencies (<i>See Note 8</i>)		
Partners' capital:		
General Partner: 100,000 general partnership units issued and outstanding	1,345	1,355
Limited partners: 92,975,219 and 92,184,367 limited partnership units issued and outstanding	1,298,539	1,277,569
AB Holding Units held by AB for long-term incentive compensation plans	(34,789)	(22,682)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(19,929)	(17,864)
Total partners' capital	1,245,166	1,238,378
Total liabilities and partners' capital	\$ 1,246,192	\$ 1,240,042

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.**Condensed Statements of Income**(in thousands, except per unit amounts)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Equity in net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 79,997	\$ 78,830	\$ 172,252	\$ 161,583
Income taxes	8,280	8,582	15,297	17,301
Net income	\$ 71,717	\$ 70,248	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282
Net income per Unit	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.64	\$ 1.69	\$ 1.31

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.
Condensed Statements of Comprehensive Income
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Net income	\$ 71,717	\$ 70,248	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Foreign currency translation adjustment, before tax	(120)	9,867	(2,019)	13,868
Income tax (expense)	(13)	(88)	(46)	(70)
Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of tax	(133)	9,779	(2,065)	13,798
Changes in employee benefit related items:				
Amortization of prior service cost	—	—	—	229
Less: reclassification adjustment for (losses) included in net income upon retirement plan liquidation	—	—	—	(8,578)
Changes in employee benefit related items	—	—	—	8,807
Income tax (expense)	—	—	—	(55)
Employee benefit related items, net of tax	—	—	—	8,752
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(133)	9,779	(2,065)	22,550
Comprehensive income	\$ 71,584	\$ 80,027	\$ 154,890	\$ 166,832

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.
Condensed Statements of Changes in Partners' Capital
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
General Partner's Capital				
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 1,351	\$ 1,362	\$ 1,355	\$ 1,401
Net income	77	63	169	130
Cash distributions to Unitholders	(83)	(79)	(179)	(185)
Balance, end of period	1,345	1,346	1,345	1,346
Limited Partners' Capital				
Balance, beginning of period	1,316,715	2,058,858	1,277,569	2,095,248
Net income	71,640	70,185	156,786	144,152
Cash distributions to Unitholders	(77,866)	(88,786)	(166,782)	(205,044)
Retirement of AB Holding Units	(16,813)	(13,118)	(21,502)	(39,388)
Issuance of AB Holding Units for long-term incentive compensation plan awards	4,863	7,394	52,468	39,565
Balance, end of period	1,298,539	2,034,533	1,298,539	2,034,533
AB Holding Units held by AB for long-term incentive compensation plans				
Balance, beginning of period	(37,026)	(34,696)	(22,682)	(23,363)
Change in AB Holding Units held by AB for long-term incentive compensation plans	2,237	(686)	(12,107)	(12,019)
Balance, end of period	(34,789)	(35,382)	(34,789)	(35,382)
Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss)				
Balance, beginning of period	(19,796)	(28,653)	(17,864)	(41,424)
Foreign currency translation adjustment, net of tax	(133)	9,779	(2,065)	13,798
Changes in employee benefit related items, net of tax	—	—	—	8,752
Balance, end of period	(19,929)	(18,874)	(19,929)	(18,874)
Total Partners' Capital	\$ 1,245,166	\$ 1,981,623	\$ 1,245,166	\$ 1,981,623

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.
Condensed Statements of Cash Flows
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Equity in net income attributable to AB Unitholders	(172,252)	(161,583)
Cash distributions received from AB	181,417	224,636
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
(Increase) in other assets	(44)	(1,092)
(Decrease) in other liabilities	(638)	(2,321)
Net cash provided by operating activities	165,438	203,922
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Cash distributions to Unitholders	(166,961)	(205,229)
Capital contributions from AB	1,523	1,307
Net cash used in financing activities	(165,438)	(203,922)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	—	—
Cash and cash equivalents as of beginning of period	—	—
Cash and cash equivalents as of end of period	\$ —	\$ —

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.
Notes to Condensed Financial Statements
June 30, 2026
(unaudited)

The words “we” and “our” refer collectively to AllianceBernstein Holding L.P. (“AB Holding”) and AllianceBernstein L.P. and its subsidiaries (“AB”), or to their officers and employees. Similarly, the word “company” refers to both AB Holding and AB. Where the context requires distinguishing between AB Holding and AB, we identify which of them is being discussed. These statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements included in the Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

1. Business Description, Organization and Basis of Presentation

Business Description

AB Holding’s principal source of income and cash flow is attributable to its investment in AB limited partnership interests. The condensed financial statements and notes of AB Holding should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and notes of AB included as an exhibit to this quarterly report on Form 10-Q and with AB Holding’s and AB’s audited financial statements included in AB Holding’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

AB provides diversified investment management and related services globally to a broad range of clients. Its principal services include:

- **Institutional Services** – servicing its institutional clients, including private and public pension plans, foundations and endowments, insurance companies, central banks and governments worldwide, and affiliates such as Equitable Holdings, Inc. (“EQH”) and its subsidiaries, by means of separately managed accounts, sub-advisory relationships, structured products, collective investment trusts, mutual funds, hedge funds and other investment vehicles.
- **Retail Services** – servicing its retail clients, primarily by means of retail mutual funds sponsored by AB or an affiliated company, sub-advisory relationships with mutual funds sponsored by third parties, separately managed account programs sponsored by financial intermediaries worldwide and other investment vehicles.
- **Private Wealth Management** – servicing its private clients, including high-net-worth individuals and families, trusts and estates, charitable foundations, partnerships, private and family corporations, and other entities, by means of separately managed accounts, hedge funds, mutual funds and other investment vehicles.

AB also provides distribution, shareholder servicing, transfer agency services and administrative services to certain of the mutual funds it sponsors.

AB’s high-quality, in-depth research is the foundation of our asset management and private wealth management businesses. AB’s research disciplines include economic, equity, fixed income and quantitative research. In addition, AB has expertise in multi-asset strategies, wealth management, environmental, social and corporate governance (“ESG”), and alternative investments.

AB provides a broad range of investment services with expertise in:

- **Equities**, including actively managed strategies across global and regional markets and capitalization ranges, spanning growth, value, core, defensive, thematic, and sustainable approaches, with varying degrees of active risk, concentration, and benchmark sensitivity;
- **Fixed Income**, including actively managed traditional and unconstrained strategies across taxable and tax-exempt markets, encompassing government, corporate, securitized, emerging market, and municipal securities, with a focus on income generation, risk management, liquidity, and diversification;
- **Multi-Asset Solutions**, including outcome-oriented and asset-allocation strategies such as target-date, target-risk, income, and total-return portfolios, as well as customized multi-asset solutions designed to meet specific client objectives;

- **Hedge Fund Strategies**, including fundamental and systematic hedge funds, equity market neutral, event-driven, macro, and fund-of-funds strategies, focused on delivering diversified, idiosyncratic return streams with controlled market exposure;
- **Private Alternatives**, including private credit, asset-based finance, real assets, real estate debt, and specialty finance strategies, where returns are driven by underwriting discipline, structure, selectivity, and active portfolio management rather than public market beta; and
- **Systematic Strategies**, including alpha-seeking and risk-controlled approaches that apply quantitative research, data-driven signals, and disciplined portfolio construction across equity and fixed income markets, as well as passive index, ESG index, and enhanced index solutions designed to provide efficient market exposure.

Organization

AllianceBernstein Corporation (an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of EQH, “General Partner”) is the general partner of both AB Holding and AB. AllianceBernstein Corporation owns 100,000 general partnership units in AB Holding and a 1.0% general partnership interest in AB.

As of June 30, 2026, the ownership structure of AB, expressed as a percentage of general and limited partnership interests, was as follows:

EQH and its subsidiaries	68.0 %
AB Holding	31.3
Unaffiliated holders	0.7
	<u>100.0 %</u>

Including both the general partnership and limited partnership interests in AB Holding and AB, EQH and its subsidiaries had an approximate 68.1% economic interest in AB as of June 30, 2026.

Basis of Presentation

The interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q pursuant to the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair statement of the interim results, have been made. The preparation of the condensed financial statements requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the condensed financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the interim reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The condensed statement of financial condition as of December 31, 2025 was derived from audited financial statements. Certain disclosures included in the annual financial statements have been condensed or omitted from these financial statements as they are not required for interim financial statements under principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) and the rules of the SEC.

AB Holding records its investment in AB using the equity method of accounting. AB Holding’s investment is increased to reflect its proportionate share of income of AB and decreased to reflect its proportionate share of losses of AB and cash distributions made by AB to its Unitholders. In addition, AB Holding’s investment is adjusted to reflect its proportionate share of certain capital transactions of AB.

Subsequent Events

We have evaluated subsequent events through the date that these financial statements were filed with the SEC and did not identify any subsequent events that would require disclosure in these financial statements.

2. Cash Distributions

AB Holding is required to distribute all of its Available Cash Flow, as defined in the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of AB Holding (“AB Holding Partnership Agreement”), to its Unitholders *pro rata* in accordance with their percentage interests in AB Holding. Available Cash Flow is defined as the cash distributions AB Holding receives from AB minus such amounts as the General Partner determines, in its sole discretion, should be retained by AB Holding for use in its business (such as the payment of taxes) or plus such amounts as the General Partner determines, in its sole discretion, should be released from previously retained cash flow.

On July 28, 2026, the General Partner declared a distribution of \$0.82 per Unit, representing a distribution of Available Cash Flow for the three months ended June 30, 2026. Each general partnership unit in AB Holding is entitled to receive distributions equal to those received by each AB Holding Unit. The distribution is payable on August 27, 2026 to holders of record at the close of business on August 12, 2026.

3. Long-term Incentive Compensation Plans

AB maintains several unfunded, non-qualified long-term incentive compensation plans, under which the company grants awards of restricted AB Holding Units to its employees and members of the Board of Directors, who are not employed by AB or by any of AB’s affiliates (“Eligible Directors”).

AB Holding Units are maintained in a consolidated rabbi trust either by purchasing AB Holding Units on the open market or by purchasing newly-issued AB Holding Units from AB Holding until delivering them or retiring them. In accordance with the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of AB (“AB Partnership Agreement”), when AB purchases newly-issued AB Holding Units from AB Holding, AB Holding is required to use the proceeds it receives from AB to purchase the equivalent number of newly-issued AB Units, thus increasing its percentage ownership interest in AB. AB Holding Units held in the consolidated rabbi trust are corporate assets in the name of the trust and are available to the general creditors of AB.

Repurchases of AB Holding Units for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 consisted of the following:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in millions)			
Total amount of AB Holding Units Purchased/Retained ⁽¹⁾	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2
Total Cash Paid for AB Holding Units Purchased/Retained ⁽¹⁾	\$ 19.9	\$ 13.2	\$ 28.7	\$ 43.7
Open Market Purchases of AB Holding Units Purchased ⁽¹⁾	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0
Total Cash Paid for Open Market Purchases of AB Holding Units ⁽¹⁾	\$ 16.9	\$ 12.3	\$ 21.6	\$ 38.4

(1) Purchased on a trade date basis. The difference between open-market purchases and units retained reflects the retention of AB Holding Units from employees to fulfill statutory tax withholding requirements at the time of delivery of long-term incentive compensation awards.

Each quarter, AB considers whether to implement a plan to repurchase AB Holding Units pursuant to Rules 10b5-1 and 10b-18 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (“Exchange Act”). A plan of this type allows a company to repurchase its shares at times when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so because of self-imposed trading blackout periods or because it possesses material non-public information. Each broker selected by AB has the authority under the terms and limitations specified in the plan to repurchase AB Holding Units on AB’s behalf. Repurchases are subject to regulations promulgated by the SEC as well as certain price, market volume and timing constraints specified in the plan. The plan adopted during the second quarter of 2026 expired at the close of business on July 27, 2026. AB may adopt additional plans in the future to engage in open-market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under its incentive compensation award program and for other corporate purposes.

During the first six months of 2026 and 2025, AB awarded to employees and Eligible Directors 1.6 million and 1.2 million restricted AB Holding Unit awards, respectively. AB used AB Holding Units repurchased during the applicable period and newly-issued AB Holding Units for these restricted AB Holding Unit awards.

4. Net Income per Unit

Net income per Unit is derived by dividing net income by the weighted average number of Units outstanding for each period. Diluted net income per Unit is equivalent to net income per Unit, as there are no outstanding instruments that have a dilutive effect.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands, except per unit amounts)			
Net income	\$ 71,717	\$ 70,248	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282
Weighted average units outstanding	93,304	110,495	92,907	110,553
Net income per Unit	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.64	\$ 1.69	\$ 1.31

5. Investment in AB

Changes in AB Holding's investment in AB during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 are as follows (in thousands):

Investment in AB as of December 31, 2025	\$ 1,240,042
Equity in net income attributable to AB Unitholders	172,252
Changes in accumulated other comprehensive (loss)	(2,065)
Cash distributions received (from) AB	(181,417)
Capital contributions (from) AB	(1,523)
AB Holding Units (retired)	(21,502)
AB Holding Units issued for long-term incentive compensation plans	52,468
Change in AB Holding Units held by AB for long-term incentive compensation plans	(12,107)
Investment in AB as of June 30, 2026	\$ 1,246,148

6. Units Outstanding

Changes in AB Holding Units outstanding during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 are as follows:

Outstanding as of December 31, 2025	92,284,367
Units issued	1,372,554
Units retired	(581,702)
Outstanding as of June 30, 2026	93,075,219

7. Income Taxes

AB Holding is a publicly-traded partnership ("PTP") for federal tax purposes and, accordingly, is not subject to federal or state corporate income taxes. However, AB Holding is subject to the 4.0% New York City Unincorporated Business Tax ("UBT"), net of credits for UBT paid by AB, and to a 3.5% federal tax on partnership gross income from the active conduct of a trade or business. AB Holding's partnership gross income is derived from its interest in AB.

AB Holding's federal income tax is computed by multiplying certain AB qualifying revenues by AB Holding's ownership interest in AB, multiplied by the 3.5% tax rate. Certain AB qualifying revenues are primarily U.S. investment advisory fees. AB Holding Units in AB's consolidated rabbi trust are not considered outstanding for purposes of calculating AB Holding's ownership interest in AB.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		% Change	Six Months Ended June 30,		% Change
	2026	2025		2026	2025	
	(in thousands)			(in thousands)		
Net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 255,222	\$ 210,467	21.3%	\$ 550,707	\$ 431,266	27.7%
Multiplied by: weighted average equity ownership interest	31.3%	37.5%		31.3%	37.5%	
Equity in net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 79,997	\$ 78,830	1.5	\$ 172,252	\$ 161,583	6.6
AB qualifying revenues	\$ 768,039	\$ 711,826	7.9	\$ 1,540,569	\$ 1,412,596	9.1
Multiplied by: weighted average equity ownership interest for calculating tax	30.0%	33.6%		27.7%	34.1%	
Multiplied by: federal tax	3.5%	3.5%		3.5%	3.5%	
Federal income taxes	8,059	8,383		14,926	16,869	
State income taxes	221	199		371	432	
Total income taxes	\$ 8,280	\$ 8,582	(3.5%)	\$ 15,297	\$ 17,301	(11.6%)
Effective tax rate	10.4 %	10.9 %		8.9 %	10.7 %	

In order to preserve AB Holding's status as a PTP for federal income tax purposes, management ensures that AB Holding does not directly or indirectly (through AB) enter into a substantial new line of business. If AB Holding were to lose or surrender its status as a PTP, it would be subject to corporate income tax, which would reduce materially AB Holding's net income and its quarterly distributions to AB Holding Unitholders.

8. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal and regulatory matters described below pertain to AB and are included here due to their potential significance to AB Holding's investment in AB.

For significant litigation matters, we assess the likelihood of a negative outcome. If a negative outcome is probable and the loss can be reasonably estimated, we record an estimated loss. If a negative outcome is reasonably possible and we can estimate the potential loss or range of loss, or if a negative outcome is probable and we can estimate the potential loss or range of loss beyond any amounts already accrued, we disclose this information. However, predicting outcomes or estimating losses is often challenging due to litigation uncertainties, especially in early stages or complex cases. In such instances, we disclose our inability to predict the outcome or estimate losses.

AB may face regulatory inquiries, administrative proceedings, and litigation, some alleging significant damages. While it is possible we could incur losses from these matters, we cannot currently estimate such losses or their range. Management, after consulting with legal counsel, believes that the outcome of any individual or combined matters will not materially affect our operations, financial condition, or liquidity. However, due to inherent uncertainties, future developments could potentially have a material adverse effect on our results, financial condition, or liquidity in future reporting periods.

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

AB Holding’s principal source of income and cash flow is attributable to its investment in AB Units. AB Holding’s interim condensed financial statements and notes and management’s discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations (“MD&A”) should be read in conjunction with those of AB included as an exhibit to this Form 10-Q. They also should be read in conjunction with AB’s audited financial statements and notes and MD&A included in AB Holding’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Results of Operations

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2026	2025	% Change	2026	2025	% Change
	(in thousands, except per unit amounts)					
Net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 255,222	\$ 210,467	21.3 %	\$ 550,707	\$ 431,266	27.7 %
Weighted average equity ownership interest	31.3 %	37.5 %		31.3 %	37.5 %	
Equity in net income attributable to AB Unitholders	79,997	78,830	1.5	172,252	161,583	6.6
Income taxes	8,280	8,582	(3.5)	15,297	17,301	(11.6)
Net income of AB Holding	\$ 71,717	\$ 70,248	2.1	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282	8.8
Net income per AB Holding Unit	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.64	20.3	\$ 1.69	\$ 1.31	29.0
Distribution per AB Holding Unit ⁽¹⁾	\$ 0.82	\$ 0.76	7.9	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.56	5.8 %

⁽¹⁾ Distributions reflect the impact of AB’s non-GAAP adjustments.

AB Holding’s net income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$1.5 million and \$12.7 million, respectively, compared to the corresponding periods in 2025, primarily due to higher net income attributable to AB Unitholders, partially offset by lower weighted average equity ownership interest in AB.

AB Holding’s partnership gross income is derived from its interest in AB. AB Holding’s income taxes, which reflect a 3.5% federal tax on its partnership gross income from the active conduct of a trade or business, are computed by multiplying AB qualifying revenues by AB Holding’s ownership interest in AB, multiplied by the 3.5% tax rate. AB qualifying revenues are primarily U.S. investment advisory fees. AB Holding’s effective tax rate was 10.4% during the three months ended June 30, 2026, compared to 10.9% during the three months ended June 30, 2025. AB Holding’s effective tax rate was 8.9% during the six months ended June 30, 2026, compared to 10.7% during the six months ended June 30, 2025. *See Note 7 to the condensed financial statements in Item 1* for the calculation of income tax expense.

Management Operating Metrics

As supplemental information, AB provides the performance measures “adjusted net revenues,” “adjusted operating income” and “adjusted operating margin,” which are additional operating metrics management uses in evaluating and comparing the period-to-period operating performance of AB. Management uses these additional metrics in evaluating performance because they present a clearer picture of AB’s operating performance and allow management to see long-term trends without the distortion primarily caused by long-term incentive compensation-related mark-to-market adjustments, acquisition-related expenses, interest expense and other adjustment items. Similarly, management believes that these management operating metrics help investors better understand the underlying trends in AB’s results and, accordingly, provide a valuable perspective for investors. Such measures are not based on generally accepted accounting principles (“non-GAAP measures”).

We provide the non-GAAP measures “adjusted net income” and “adjusted net income per unit” because our quarterly distribution per unit is typically our adjusted net income per unit (which is derived from adjusted net income).

These non-GAAP measures are provided in addition to, and not as substitutes for, net revenues, operating income and operating margin, and they may not be comparable to non-GAAP measures presented by other companies. Management uses both GAAP and non-GAAP measures in evaluating the company’s financial performance. The non-GAAP measures alone may pose limitations because they do not include all of AB’s revenues and expenses. Further, adjusted net income per AB Holding Unit is not a liquidity measure and should not be used in place of cash flow measures. *See AB’s MD&A contained in Exhibit 99.1.*

The impact of these adjustments on AB Holding's net income and net income per AB Holding Unit is as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
(in thousands, except per Unit amounts)				
AB non-GAAP adjustments ⁽¹⁾	\$ 13,877	\$ 39,228	\$ (15,800)	\$ 79,364
AB income tax benefit (expense) on non-GAAP adjustments	190	(2,836)	2,615	(5,248)
AB non-GAAP adjustments, after taxes	14,067	36,392	(13,185)	74,116
AB Holding's weighted average equity ownership interest in AB	31.3 %	37.5 %	31.3 %	37.5 %
Impact on AB Holding's net income of AB non-GAAP adjustments	\$ 4,409	\$ 13,630	\$ (4,124)	\$ 27,769
Net income, GAAP basis	\$ 71,717	\$ 70,248	\$ 156,955	\$ 144,282
Impact on AB Holding's net income of AB non-GAAP adjustments	4,409	13,630	(4,124)	27,769
Adjusted net income	<u>\$ 76,126</u>	<u>\$ 83,878</u>	<u>\$ 152,831</u>	<u>\$ 172,051</u>
Net income per AB Holding Unit, GAAP basis	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.64	\$ 1.69	\$ 1.31
Impact of AB non-GAAP adjustments	0.05	0.12	(0.05)	0.25
Adjusted net income per AB Holding Unit	<u>\$ 0.82</u>	<u>\$ 0.76</u>	<u>\$ 1.64</u>	<u>\$ 1.56</u>

⁽¹⁾ Includes all AB non-GAAP adjustments to pre-tax income.

The degree to which AB's non-GAAP adjustments impact AB Holding's net income fluctuates based on AB Holding's ownership percentage in AB.

Cash Distributions

AB Holding is required to distribute all of its Available Cash Flow, as defined in the AB Holding Partnership Agreement, to its Unitholders (including the General Partner). Available Cash Flow typically is the adjusted net income per Unit for the quarter multiplied by the number of Units outstanding at the end of the quarter. Management anticipates that Available Cash Flow will continue to be based on adjusted net income per Unit. If management determines, with the concurrence of the Board of Directors, that certain adjustments to Available Cash Flow are necessary or unnecessary, such adjustments will be made in future periods. See Note 2 to the condensed financial statements in Item 1 for a description of Available Cash Flow.

Capital Resources and Liquidity

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, net cash provided by operating activities was \$165.4 million, compared to \$203.9 million during the corresponding 2025 period. The decrease primarily resulted from lower cash distributions received from AB of \$43.2 million.

During the six months ended June 30, 2026, net cash used in financing activities was \$165.4 million, compared to \$203.9 million during the corresponding 2025 period. The decrease was primarily due to lower cash distributions to Unitholders of \$38.3 million.

Management believes that AB Holding will have the resources it needs to meet its financial obligations as a result of the cash flow AB Holding realizes from its investment in AB. AB Holding's cash inflow is comprised entirely of distributions from AB. These distributions are subsequently distributed (net of taxes paid) in their entirety to AB Holding's Unitholders. As a result, AB Holding has no liquidity risk as it only pays distributions to AB Holding's Unitholders to the extent of distributions received from AB (net of taxes paid).

Commitments and Contingencies

See Note 8 to the condensed financial statements in Item 1.

CAUTIONS REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements provided by management in this report and in the portion of AB's Form 10-Q attached hereto as *Exhibit 99.1* are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from future results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The most significant of these factors include, but are not limited to, the following: the performance of financial markets, the investment performance of sponsored investment products and separately managed accounts, general economic conditions, the impact of tariffs and potential disruptions in international trade on financial markets, product and account performance, asset levels and economic conditions, industry trends, future acquisitions, integration of acquired companies, competitive conditions and government regulations, including changes in tax regulations and rates and the manner in which the earnings of publicly-traded partnerships are taxed. We caution readers to carefully consider such factors. Further, these forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which such statements are made; we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements. For further information regarding these forward-looking statements and the factors that could cause actual results to differ, see "Risk Factors" in Part I, Item 1A of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025 and Part II, Item 1A in this Form 10-Q. Any or all of the forward-looking statements that we make in our Form 10-K, this Form 10-Q, other documents we file with or furnish to the SEC, and any other public statements we issue, may turn out to be wrong. It is important to remember that other factors besides those listed in "Risk Factors" and those listed below could also adversely impact our revenues, financial condition, results of operations and business prospects.

The forward-looking statements referred to in the preceding paragraph, most of which directly affect AB and may also affect AB Holding because AB Holding's principal source of income and cash flow is attributable to its investment in AB, include statements regarding:

- Our belief that the cash flow AB Holding realizes from its investment in AB will provide AB Holding with the resources it needs to meet its financial obligations: AB Holding's cash flow is dependent on the quarterly cash distributions it receives from AB. Accordingly, AB Holding's ability to meet its financial obligations is dependent on AB's cash flow from its operations, which is subject to the performance of the capital markets and other factors beyond our control.
- Our financial condition and ability to access the public and private capital markets providing adequate liquidity for our general business needs: Our financial condition is dependent on our cash flow from operations, which is subject to the performance of the capital markets, our ability to maintain and grow client assets under management and other factors beyond our control. Our ability to access public and private capital markets on reasonable terms may be limited by adverse market conditions, our firm's credit ratings, our profitability and changes in government regulations, including tax rates and interest rates.
- The outcome of litigation: Litigation is inherently unpredictable and excessive damage awards do occur. Though we have stated that we do not expect any pending legal proceedings to have a material adverse effect on our results of operations, financial condition or liquidity, any settlement or judgment with respect to a legal proceeding could be significant and could have such an effect.
- The possibility that we will engage in open market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under our incentive compensation award program: The number of AB Holding Units AB may decide to buy in future periods, if any, for incentive compensation awards depends on various factors, some of which are beyond our control, including the fluctuation in the price of an AB Holding Unit (NYSE: AB) and the availability of cash to make these purchases.
- Our determination that adjusted employee compensation expense, excluding the impact of performance-based fees, generally should not exceed 50% of our adjusted net revenues on an annual basis: Aggregate employee compensation reflects employee performance and competitive compensation levels. Fluctuations in our revenues and/or changes in competitive compensation levels could result in adjusted employee compensation expense exceeding 50% of our adjusted net revenues.
- Our initiative to replace our investment management technology: While we believe that our initiative to replace our existing investment management technology will result in long term savings to the business based on reasonable assumptions as of the date of this report, the duration and complexity of the project creates a significant risk that our current assumptions may not be realized.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

During the second quarter of 2026, there have been no material changes in AB Holding's market risk from the information provided under "*Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk*" in Part II, Item 7A of AB Holding's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

AB Holding and AB maintain a system of disclosure controls and procedures that is designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports under the Exchange Act is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported in a timely manner, and (ii) accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), to permit timely decisions regarding our disclosure.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, management carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the CEO and the CFO, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the disclosure controls and procedures. Based on this evaluation, the CEO and the CFO concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In January 2026, the Company completed the implementation of a new accounting and financial reporting software system (the "software system"). As part of this implementation, the Company updated its internal controls over financial reporting to address changes in business processes resulting from the new software system. There were no other changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the six months ended June 30, 2026, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to have materially affected, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II

OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

See Note 8 to the condensed financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

During the second quarter of 2026, there have been no material changes to the risk factors from those appearing in AB Holding's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2025.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

There were no AB Holding Units sold by AB Holding in the period covered by this report that were not registered under the Securities Act.

Each quarter, AB considers whether to implement a plan to repurchase AB Holding Units pursuant to Rules 10b5-1 and 10b-18 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Exchange Act"). The plan adopted during the second quarter of 2026 expired at the close of business on July 27, 2026. AB may adopt additional plans in the future to engage in open-market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under the firm's incentive compensation award program and for other corporate purposes. See Note 3 to the condensed financial statements contained in Part I, Item 1.

AB Holding Units bought by us or one of our affiliates during the second quarter of 2026 are as follows:

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Period	Total Number of AB Holding Units Purchased	Average Price Paid Per AB Holding Unit, Net of Commissions	Total Number of AB Holding Units Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of AB Holding Units that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
4/1/26 - 4/30/26 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	97,422	\$ 37.58	—	—
5/1/26 - 5/31/26 ⁽²⁾	182,154	38.40	—	—
6/1/26 - 6/30/26 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	253,224	36.18	—	—
Total	532,800	\$ 37.20	—	—

(1) During the second quarter of 2026, AB retained from employees 78,291 AB Holding Units to allow them to fulfill statutory withholding tax requirements at the time of distribution of long-term incentive compensation awards.

(2) During the second quarter of 2026, AB purchased 454,509 AB Holding Units on the open market pursuant to a Rule 10b5-1 plan for anticipated obligations under our incentive compensation award program.

AB Units bought by us or one of our affiliates during the second quarter of 2026 are as follows:

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Period	Total Number of AB Units Purchased	Average Price Paid Per AB Unit, net of Commissions	Total Number of AB Units Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of AB Units that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
4/1/26 - 4/30/26	—	—	—	—
5/1/26 - 5/31/26	—	—	—	—
6/1/26 - 6/30/26 ⁽¹⁾	2,200	\$ 37.11	—	—
Total	2,200	\$ 37.11	—	—

⁽¹⁾ During the second quarter of 2026, AB purchased 2,200 AB Units in private transactions and retired them.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

Item 5. Other Information

No directors or officers adopted or terminated a 10b5-1 trading arrangement or non-10b5-1 trading arrangement during the second quarter of 2026.

Item 6. Exhibits

31.1	Certification of Mr. Bernstein furnished pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Mr. Simeone furnished pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification of Mr. Bernstein furnished for the purpose of complying with Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of Mr. Simeone furnished for the purpose of complying with Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
99.1	Part I, Items 1 through 4 of the AllianceBernstein L.P. Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2026.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema.
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase.
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase.
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase.
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase.
104	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2026, formatted in Inline XBRL (included in Exhibit 101).

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: July 31, 2026

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN HOLDING L.P.

By: /s/ Thomas Simeone
Thomas Simeone
Chief Financial Officer

By: /s/ Alexis Luckey
Alexis Luckey
Chief Accounting Officer

I, Seth Bernstein, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 31, 2026

/s/ Seth Bernstein

Seth Bernstein
Chief Executive Officer
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.

I, Tom Simeone, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 31, 2026

/s/ Tom Simeone

Tom Simeone
Chief Financial Officer
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of AllianceBernstein Holding L.P. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the period ending June 30, 2026 to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on or about July 31, 2026 (the “Report”), I, Seth Bernstein, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, for the purpose of complying with Rule 13a-14(b) or Rule 15d-14(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) and 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: July 31, 2026

/s/ Seth Bernstein

Seth Bernstein
Chief Executive Officer
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of AllianceBernstein Holding L.P. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the period ending June 30, 2026 to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on or about July 31, 2026 (the “Report”), I, Tom Simeone, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, for the purpose of complying with Rule 13a-14(b) or 15d-14(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) and 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: July 31, 2026

/s/ Tom Simeone

Tom Simeone
Chief Financial Officer
AllianceBernstein Holding L.P.

Part I
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

**ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P.
AND SUBSIDIARIES**
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Condition
(in thousands, except unit amounts)
(unaudited)

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 896,480	\$ 778,847
Cash and securities segregated, at fair value (cost: \$227,580 and \$496,263)	228,531	499,063
Receivables, net:		
Brokers and dealers	29,635	32,829
Brokerage clients	1,801,225	1,607,527
AB funds fees	323,154	410,883
Other fees	150,271	139,755
Investments:		
Equity Method	197,109	255,034
Other	236,300	275,979
Assets of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds:		
Cash and cash equivalents	5,843	17,726
Investments	431,095	330,534
Other assets	29,618	25,120
Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements, net	246,463	248,030
Goodwill	3,598,591	3,598,591
Intangible assets, net	143,921	166,415
Deferred sales commissions, net	142,501	165,300
Right-of-use assets	458,900	454,988
Other assets	321,482	271,155
Total assets	\$ 9,241,119	\$ 9,277,776

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE NON-CONTROLLING INTEREST AND CAPITAL		
Liabilities:		
Payables:		
Brokers and dealers	\$ 151,279	\$ 214,454
Brokerage clients	2,051,355	1,936,726
AB mutual funds	1,387	305
Contingent consideration liability	8,689	8,605
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	277,662	381,211
Lease liabilities	522,784	518,578
Liabilities of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds	28,510	25,281
Accrued compensation and benefits	592,198	367,498
Debt	580,000	810,000
Total liabilities	4,213,864	4,262,658
Commitments and contingencies (<i>See Note 12</i>)		
Redeemable non-controlling interest of consolidated entities	230,809	178,967
Capital:		
General Partner	48,729	48,694
Limited partners: 294,295,573 and 293,508,421 units issued and outstanding	4,920,729	4,916,978
Receivables from affiliates	147	(260)
AB Holding Units held for long-term incentive compensation plans	(111,111)	(72,869)
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss)	(63,157)	(57,389)
Partners' capital attributable to AB Unitholders	4,795,337	4,835,154
Non-redeemable non-controlling interests in consolidated entities	1,109	997
Total capital	4,796,446	4,836,151
Total liabilities, non-controlling interest and capital	\$ 9,241,119	\$ 9,277,776

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P.
AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
(in thousands, except per unit amounts)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Revenues:				
Investment advisory and services fees	\$ 906,946	\$ 843,978	\$ 1,822,160	\$ 1,699,090
Distribution revenues	200,919	198,367	403,737	397,387
Dividend and interest income	29,201	36,137	59,671	70,487
Investment gains (losses)	13,505	(7,825)	44,564	(28,363)
Other revenues	32,945	33,912	68,115	64,092
Total revenues	1,183,516	1,104,569	2,398,247	2,202,693
Less: Broker-dealer related interest expense	12,512	15,662	25,517	33,179
Net revenues	1,171,004	1,088,907	2,372,730	2,169,514
Expenses:				
Employee compensation and benefits	471,127	439,554	938,684	860,085
Promotion and servicing:				
Distribution-related payments	194,074	197,521	390,670	398,180
Amortization of deferred sales commissions	21,156	21,150	42,651	41,311
Trade execution, marketing, T&E and other	42,082	40,819	82,599	77,332
General and administrative	135,133	148,018	265,524	295,953
Interest on borrowings	7,099	8,463	14,306	15,601
Amortization of intangible assets	11,181	11,288	22,344	22,589
Total expenses	881,852	866,813	1,756,778	1,711,051
Operating income	289,152	222,094	615,952	458,463
Income taxes	16,782	14,806	34,946	29,481
Net income	272,370	207,288	581,006	428,982
Net income (loss) of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests	17,148	(3,179)	30,299	(2,284)
Net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 255,222	\$ 210,467	\$ 550,707	\$ 431,266
Net income per AB Unit	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.71	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.46

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P.
AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Net income	\$ 272,370	\$ 207,288	\$ 581,006	\$ 428,982
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Foreign currency translation adjustments, before tax	572	26,278	(5,637)	37,027
Income tax (expense)	(83)	(240)	(131)	(185)
Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of tax	489	26,038	(5,768)	36,842
Changes in employee benefit related items:				
Amortization of prior service cost	—	—	—	611
Less: reclassification adjustment for (losses) included in net income upon retirement plan liquidation			—	(22,898)
Changes in employee benefit related items	—	—	—	23,509
Income tax (expense)	—	—	—	(147)
Employee benefit related items, net of tax	—	—	—	23,362
Other comprehensive income (loss)	489	26,038	(5,768)	60,204
Less: Comprehensive income (loss) in consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests	17,148	(3,179)	30,299	(2,284)
Comprehensive income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 255,711	\$ 236,505	\$ 544,939	\$ 491,470

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P.
AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Partners' Capital
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
General Partner's Capital				
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 48,989	\$ 48,395	\$ 48,694	\$ 49,519
Net income	2,552	2,104	5,507	4,312
Cash distributions to General Partner	(2,678)	(2,596)	(5,796)	(5,992)
Long-term incentive compensation plans activity	(12)	(15)	17	(22)
(Retirement) issuance of AB Units, net	(119)	(56)	310	15
Other	(3)	—	(3)	—
Balance, end of period	48,729	47,832	48,729	47,832
Limited Partners' Capital				
Balance, beginning of period	4,946,323	4,888,248	4,916,978	4,999,616
Net income	252,670	208,363	545,200	426,954
Cash distributions to Unitholders	(264,797)	(256,812)	(573,393)	(593,043)
Long-term incentive compensation plans activity	(1,227)	(1,444)	1,755	(2,178)
(Retirement) issuance of AB Units, net	(11,912)	(6,870)	30,517	136
Other	(328)	—	(328)	—
Balance, end of period	4,920,729	4,831,485	4,920,729	4,831,485
Receivables from Affiliates				
Balance, beginning of period	(106)	(3,411)	(260)	(2,893)
Long-term incentive compensation awards expense	638	427	1,042	673
Capital contributions (to) from AB Holding	(385)	563	(635)	(201)
Balance, end of period	147	(2,421)	147	(2,421)
AB Holding Units held for Long-term Incentive Compensation Plans				
Balance, beginning of period	(118,043)	(91,369)	(72,869)	(62,366)
Purchases of AB Holding Units for long-term compensation plans, net	(20,341)	(14,171)	(27,752)	(43,646)
Retirement (issuance) of AB Units, net	13,480	7,579	(29,436)	347
Long-term incentive compensation awards expense	13,203	2,829	21,605	10,137
Revaluation of AB Holding Units held in rabbi trust	590	696	(2,659)	1,092
Balance, end of period	(111,111)	(94,436)	(111,111)	(94,436)
Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss)				
Balance, beginning of period	(63,646)	(76,415)	(57,389)	(110,581)
Foreign currency translation adjustment, net of tax	489	26,038	(5,768)	36,842
Changes in employee benefit related items, net of tax	—	—	—	23,362
Balance, end of period	(63,157)	(50,377)	(63,157)	(50,377)
Total Partners' Capital attributable to AB Unitholders	4,795,337	4,732,083	4,795,337	4,732,083
Non-redeemable Non-controlling Interests in Consolidated Entities				
Balance, beginning of period	1,082	2,504	997	1,348
Net income (loss)	7,865	(611)	24,687	533
Distributions (to) non-controlling interests, net	(7,853)	(274)	(24,590)	(274)
Contributions from non-controlling interest	15	16	15	28
Balance, end of period	1,109	1,635	1,109	1,635
Total Capital	\$ 4,796,446	\$ 4,733,718	\$ 4,796,446	\$ 4,733,718

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 581,006	\$ 428,982
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Amortization of deferred sales commissions	42,651	41,311
Non-cash long-term incentive compensation expense	22,647	10,809
Depreciation and other amortization	44,394	43,003
Unrealized (gains) on investments	(4,277)	(3,823)
(Gains) losses on equity method investments	(43,962)	16,652
Non-cash lease expense	36,875	35,085
Retirement plan loss	—	20,756
Retirement plan funding	—	(1,700)
Other, net	6,026	3,663
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Decrease in securities, segregated	270,532	16,808
(Increase) decrease in receivables	(117,042)	69,369
Decrease in investments	146,520	2,156
(Increase) in deferred sales commissions	(19,851)	(35,214)
(Increase) decrease in other assets	(53,158)	14,872
(Increase) in investments of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds	(100,606)	(302,058)
(Increase) in other assets of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds	(4,498)	(12,091)
Increase in other liabilities of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds	3,229	35,217
Increase (decrease) in payables	52,054	(36,650)
(Decrease) in accounts payable and accrued expenses	(104,664)	(11,975)
Increase in accrued compensation and benefits	225,881	187,325
Cash payments to relieve operating lease liabilities	(33,661)	(32,682)
Net cash provided by operating activities	950,096	489,815

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements	(21,010)	(18,157)
Net cash (used in) investing activities	(21,010)	(18,157)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
(Repayment of) debt, net	(230,000)	(60,000)
Distributions to General Partner and Unitholders	(579,190)	(599,035)
Third-party capital invested into consolidated company-sponsored investment funds, net	21,544	215,586
Capital contributions (to) AB Holding	(1,523)	(1,307)
Purchases of AB Holding Units for long-term incentive compensation plan awards, net	(27,751)	(43,646)
Other, net	(1,283)	(3,318)
Net cash (used in) financing activities	(818,203)	(491,720)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(5,133)	40,776
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	105,750	20,714
Cash and cash equivalents as of beginning of the period	796,573	834,033
Cash and cash equivalents as of end of the period	\$ 902,323	\$ 854,747

See Accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

ALLIANCEBERNSTEIN L.P.
AND SUBSIDIARIES
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
June 30, 2026
(unaudited)

The words “we” and “our” refer collectively to AllianceBernstein L.P. and its subsidiaries (“AB”), or to their officers and employees. Similarly, the word “company” refers to AB. These statements should be read in conjunction with AB’s audited consolidated financial statements included in AB’s Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

1. Business Description, Organization and Basis of Presentation

Business Description

We provide diversified investment management and related services globally to a broad range of clients. Our principal services include:

- **Institutional Services** – servicing our institutional clients, including private and public pension plans, foundations and endowments, insurance companies, central banks and governments worldwide, and affiliates such as Equitable Holdings, Inc. (“EQH”) and its subsidiaries, by means of separately-managed accounts, sub-advisory relationships, structured products, collective investment trusts, mutual funds, hedge funds and other investment vehicles.
- **Retail Services** – servicing our retail clients, primarily by means of retail mutual funds sponsored by AB or an affiliated company, sub-advisory relationships with mutual funds sponsored by third parties, separately-managed account programs sponsored by financial intermediaries worldwide and other investment vehicles.
- **Private Wealth Management** – servicing our private clients, including high-net-worth individuals and families, trusts and estates, charitable foundations, partnerships, private and family corporations, and other entities, by means of separately-managed accounts, hedge funds, mutual funds and other investment vehicles.

We also provide distribution, shareholder servicing, transfer agency services and administrative services to the mutual funds we sponsor.

Our high-quality, in-depth research is the foundation of our asset management and private wealth management businesses. AB’s research disciplines include economic, equity, fixed income and quantitative research. In addition, AB has expertise in multi-asset strategies, wealth management, environmental, social and corporate governance (“ESG”), and alternative investments.

We provide a broad range of investment services with expertise in:

- **Equities**, including actively managed strategies across global and regional markets and capitalization ranges, spanning growth, value, core, defensive, thematic, and sustainable approaches, with varying degrees of active risk, concentration, and benchmark sensitivity;
- **Fixed Income**, including actively managed traditional and unconstrained strategies across taxable and tax-exempt markets, encompassing government, corporate, securitized, emerging market, and municipal securities, with a focus on income generation, risk management, liquidity, and diversification;
- **Multi-Asset Solutions**, including outcome-oriented and asset-allocation strategies such as target-date, target-risk, income, and total-return portfolios, as well as customized multi-asset solutions designed to meet specific client objectives;
- **Hedge Fund Strategies**, including fundamental and systematic hedge funds, equity market neutral, event-driven, macro, and fund-of-funds strategies, focused on delivering diversified, idiosyncratic return streams with controlled market exposure;
- **Private Alternatives**, including private credit, asset-based finance, real assets, real estate debt, and specialty finance strategies, where returns are driven by underwriting discipline, structure, selectivity, and active portfolio management rather than public market beta; and
- **Systematic Strategies**, including alpha-seeking and risk-controlled approaches that apply quantitative research, data-driven signals, and disciplined portfolio construction across equity and fixed income markets, as well as passive index, ESG index, and enhanced index solutions designed to provide efficient market exposure.

Organization

AllianceBernstein Corporation (an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of EQH, “General Partner”) is the general partner of both AllianceBernstein Holding L.P. (“AB Holding”) and AB. AllianceBernstein Corporation owns 100,000 general partnership units in AB Holding and a 1.0% general partnership interest in AB.

As of June 30, 2026, the ownership structure of AB, including limited partnership units outstanding as well as the general partner's 1.0% interest, was as follows:

EQH and its subsidiaries	68.0 %
AB Holding	31.3
Unaffiliated holders	0.7
	<u>100.0 %</u>

Including both the general partnership and limited partnership interests in AB Holding and AB, EQH and its subsidiaries had an approximate 68.1% economic interest in AB as of June 30, 2026.

Basis of Presentation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q pursuant to the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”). In the opinion of management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary for a fair statement of the interim results, have been made. The preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the interim reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The condensed consolidated statement of financial condition as of December 31, 2025 was derived from audited financial statements. Certain disclosures included in the annual financial statements have been condensed or omitted from these financial statements as they are not required for interim financial statements under principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) and the rules of the SEC.

Principles of Consolidation

The condensed consolidated financial statements include AB and its majority-owned and/or controlled subsidiaries, and the consolidated entities that are considered to be variable interest entities (“VIEs”) and/or voting interest entities (“VOEs”) in which AB has a controlling financial interest. Non-controlling interests on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition include the portion of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds in which we do not have direct equity ownership. All significant inter-company transactions and balances among the consolidated entities have been eliminated.

Reclassification

During 2026, amounts previously presented on the condensed consolidated statements of income as “contingent payment arrangements” are now presented as part of “amortization of intangible assets.” Prior period amounts previously presented as such have been reclassified to conform to the current periods presentation.

Subsequent Events

We have evaluated subsequent events through the date that these financial statements were filed with the SEC and did not identify any subsequent events that would require disclosure in these financial statements.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, *Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income - Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses*. This amendment is expected to improve financial reporting by requiring that public business entities disclose additional information about specific expense categories in the notes to financial statements at interim and annual reporting periods. This information is not generally presented in the financial statements today. The amendments in this update do not change or remove current expense disclosure requirements. This ASU is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2026, and interim reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2027. Early adoption is permitted. The amendments in this update should be applied either prospectively to financial statements issued for reporting periods after the effective date of this update or retrospectively to any or all periods presented in the financial statements. We are currently evaluating the impacts of the new standard.

3. Revenue Recognition

Revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 consisted of the following:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Subject to contracts with customers:				
Investment advisory and services fees				
Base fees	\$ 860,302	\$ 805,319	\$ 1,709,484	\$ 1,623,185
Performance-based fees	46,644	38,659	112,676	75,905
Distribution revenues				
All-in-management fees	89,887	86,926	180,695	175,370
12b-1 fees	14,772	15,248	29,538	31,500
Other distribution fees	96,260	96,193	193,504	190,517
Other revenues				
Shareholder servicing fees	23,752	21,278	47,940	37,920
JV related revenues	6,628	9,013	12,989	18,347
Other	1,875	3,349	5,940	7,112
	1,140,120	1,075,985	2,292,766	2,159,856
Not subject to contracts with customers:				
Dividend and interest income, net of broker-dealer related interest expense	16,689	20,475	34,154	37,308
Investment gains (losses)	13,505	(7,825)	44,564	(28,363)
Other revenues	690	272	1,246	713
	30,884	12,922	79,964	9,658
Total net revenues	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514

4. Long-term Incentive Compensation Plans

We maintain several unfunded, non-qualified long-term incentive compensation plans, under which we grant annual awards to employees, generally in the fourth quarter, and to members of the Board of Directors of the General Partner, who are not employed by our company or by any of our affiliates (“Eligible Directors”).

AB Holding Units are maintained in a consolidated rabbi trust either by purchasing AB Holding Units on the open market or by purchasing newly-issued AB Holding Units from AB Holding until delivering them or retiring them. In accordance with the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of AB (“AB Partnership Agreement”), when AB purchases newly-issued AB Holding Units from AB Holding, AB Holding is required to use the proceeds it receives from AB to purchase the equivalent number of newly-issued AB Units, thus increasing its percentage ownership interest in AB.

AB Holding Units held in the consolidated rabbi trust are corporate assets in the name of the trust and are available to the general creditors of AB.

Repurchases of AB Holding Units for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 consisted of the following:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
(in millions)				
Total amount of AB Holding Units Purchased/Retained ⁽¹⁾	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.2
Total Cash Paid for AB Holding Units Purchased/Retained ⁽¹⁾ \$	19.9	\$ 13.2	\$ 28.7	\$ 43.7
Open Market Purchases of AB Holding Units Purchased ⁽¹⁾	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0
Total Cash Paid for Open Market Purchases of AB Holding Units ⁽¹⁾ \$	16.9	\$ 12.3	\$ 21.6	\$ 38.4

⁽¹⁾ Purchased on a trade date basis. The difference between open-market purchases and units retained reflects the retention of AB Holding Units from employees to fulfill statutory tax withholding requirements at the time of delivery of long-term incentive compensation awards.

Purchases of AB Holding Units reflected on the condensed consolidated statements of cash flows are net of AB Holding Unit purchases by employees as part of a distribution reinvestment election.

Each quarter, we consider whether to implement a plan to repurchase AB Holding Units pursuant to Rules 10b5-1 and 10b-18 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Exchange Act"). A plan of this type allows a company to repurchase its shares at times when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so because of self-imposed trading blackout periods or because it possesses material non-public information. Each broker we select has the authority under the terms and limitations specified in the plan to repurchase AB Holding Units on our behalf. Repurchases are subject to regulations promulgated by the SEC as well as certain price, market volume and timing constraints specified in the plan. The plan adopted during the second quarter of 2026 expired at the close of business on July 27, 2026. We may adopt additional plans in the future to engage in open-market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under our incentive compensation award program and for other corporate purposes.

During the first six months of 2026 and 2025, we awarded to employees and Eligible Directors 1.6 million and 1.2 million restricted AB Holding Unit awards, respectively. We use AB Holding Units repurchased during the applicable period and newly-issued AB Holding Units for these awards.

5. Net Income per Unit

Net income per Unit is derived by reducing net income for the 1.0% general partnership interest and dividing the remaining 99.0% by the weighted average number of limited partnership units outstanding for each period. Diluted net income per Unit is equivalent to net income per Unit, as there are no outstanding instruments that have a dilutive effect.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
(in thousands, except per unit amounts)				
Net income attributable to AB Unitholders	\$ 255,222	\$ 210,467	\$ 550,707	\$ 431,266
Weighted average limited partnership Units outstanding	294,526	292,064	294,130	292,125
Net income per AB Unit	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.71	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.46

6. Cash Distributions

AB is required to distribute all of its Available Cash Flow, as defined in the AB Partnership Agreement, to its Unitholders and to the General Partner. Available Cash Flow can be summarized as the cash flow received by AB from operations minus such amounts as the General Partner determines, in its sole discretion, should be retained by AB for use in its business, or plus such amounts as the General Partner determines, in its sole discretion, should be released from previously retained cash flow.

Typically, Available Cash Flow has been the adjusted net income per Unit for the quarter multiplied by the number of general and limited partnership interests at the end of the quarter. Management anticipates that Available Cash Flow will continue to be based on adjusted net income per Unit. If management determines, with the concurrence of the Board of Directors, that certain adjustments to Available Cash Flow are necessary or unnecessary, such adjustments will be made in future periods.

On July 28, 2026, the General Partner declared a distribution of \$0.91 per AB Unit, representing a distribution of Available Cash Flow for the three months ended June 30, 2026. The General Partner, as a result of its 1.0% general partnership interest, is entitled to receive 1.0% of each distribution. The distribution is payable on August 27, 2026 to holders of record on August 12, 2026.

7. Cash and Securities Segregated Under Federal Regulations and Other Requirements

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, \$227.7 million and \$498.6 million, respectively, of U.S. Treasury Bills were segregated in a special reserve bank custody account for the exclusive benefit of our brokerage customers under Rule 15c3-3 of the Exchange Act.

8. Investments

Investments consist of:

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
	(in thousands)	
Equity securities:		
Long-term incentive compensation-related	\$ 39,007	\$ 35,212
Seed capital	138,103	176,545
Other	157	143
Investments in limited partnership hedge funds:		
Long-term incentive compensation-related	3,661	18,845
Seed capital	37,718	26,939
Equity method Investments:		
Joint ventures	197,109	247,605
Other equity method investments	—	7,429
Time deposits	6,278	6,365
Other	11,376	11,930
Total investments	\$ 433,409	\$ 531,013

Total investments related to long-term incentive compensation obligations of \$42.7 million and \$54.1 million as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, respectively, consist of company-sponsored mutual funds and hedge funds. For long-term incentive compensation awards granted before 2009, we typically made investments in company-sponsored mutual funds and hedge funds that were notionally elected by plan participants and maintained them (and continue to maintain them) in a consolidated rabbi trust or separate custodial account. The rabbi trust and custodial account enable us to hold such investments separate from our other assets for the purpose of settling our obligations to participants. The investments held in the rabbi trust and custodial account remain available to the general creditors of AB.

The underlying investments of hedge funds in which we invest include long and short positions in equity securities, fixed income securities (including various agency and non-agency asset-based securities), currencies, commodities and

derivatives (including various swaps and forward contracts). These investments are valued at quoted market prices or, where quoted market prices are not available, are fair valued based on the pricing policies and procedures of the underlying funds.

We allocate seed capital to our investment teams to help develop new products and services for our clients. A portion of our seed capital trading investments are equity and fixed income products, primarily in the form of separately-managed account portfolios, U.S. mutual funds, Luxembourg funds, Japanese investment trust management funds or Delaware business trusts. We also may allocate seed capital to investments in private equity funds and other private alternative investment vehicles. Regarding our seed capital investments, the amounts above reflect those funds in which we are not the primary beneficiary of a VIE or hold a controlling financial interest in a VOE. *See Note 14, Consolidated Company-Sponsored Investment Funds*, for a description of the seed capital investments that we consolidate. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, our total seed capital investments were \$383.1 million and \$372.1 million, respectively. Seed capital investments in unconsolidated company-sponsored investment funds are valued using published net asset values or non-published net asset values if they are not listed on an active exchange but have net asset values that are comparable to funds with published net asset values and have no redemption restrictions.

Investment in the joint venture on the condensed consolidated statement of financial condition is accounted for under the equity method of accounting.

The portion of unrealized gains (losses) related to equity securities, as defined by ASC 321-10, held as of June 30, 2026 and 2025 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Net gains recognized during the period	\$ 11,367	\$ 10,495	\$ 9,122	\$ 10,408
Less: net gains recognized during the period on equity securities sold during the period	10,548	1,197	14,880	5,767
Unrealized gains (losses) recognized during the period on equity securities held	\$ 819	\$ 9,298	\$ (5,758)	\$ 4,641

9. Derivative Instruments

See Note 14, Consolidated Company-Sponsored Investment Funds, for disclosure of derivative instruments held by our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds.

We enter various futures, forwards, options and swaps to economically hedge certain seed capital investments. Also, we have currency forwards that help us to economically hedge certain balance sheet exposures. We do not hold any derivatives designated in a formal hedge relationship under ASC 815-10, *Derivatives and Hedging*.

The notional value and fair value as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 for derivative instruments (excluding derivative instruments relating to our options desk trading activities *discussed below*) not designated as hedging instruments were as follows:

	Fair Value		
	Notional Value	Derivative Assets	Derivative Liabilities
		(in thousands)	
June 30, 2026:			
Exchange-traded futures	\$ 230,224	\$ 470	\$ 1,728
Currency forwards	115,238	5,764	4,526
Interest rate swaps	5,735	181	1
Credit default swaps	443,486	1,308	10,575
Total return swaps	37,062	—	883
Option swaps	50,157	5,024	18
Total derivatives	\$ 881,902	\$ 12,747	\$ 17,731
December 31, 2025:			
Exchange-traded futures	\$ 200,332	\$ 832	\$ 366
Currency forwards	88,910	5,073	6,102
Interest rate swaps	7,185	181	12
Credit default swaps	371,581	864	10,551
Total return swaps	157,940	1,140	419
Option swaps	50,196	4,895	165
Total derivatives	\$ 876,144	\$ 12,985	\$ 17,615

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the derivative assets and liabilities are included in both receivables and payables to brokers and dealers on our condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

The gains and losses for derivative instruments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 recognized in investment gains (losses) in the condensed consolidated statements of income were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Exchange-traded futures	\$ (8,403)	\$ (3,891)	\$ (6,249)	\$ (3,633)
Currency forwards	1,786	(5,120)	3,627	(5,775)
Interest rate swaps	46	42	(514)	(310)
Credit default swaps	(3,525)	(2,921)	(1,994)	(2,487)
Total return swaps	(3,480)	2,040	(6,215)	(9,377)
Option swaps	54	(1,224)	1,625	(2,268)
Net (losses) on derivative instruments	\$ (13,522)	\$ (11,074)	\$ (9,720)	\$ (23,850)

We may be exposed to credit-related losses in the event of non-performance by counterparties to derivative financial instruments. We minimize our counterparty exposure through a credit review and approval process. In addition, we have executed various collateral arrangements with counterparties to the over-the-counter derivative transactions that require both pledging and accepting collateral in the form of cash. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, we held \$4.8 million and \$5.5 million, respectively, of cash collateral payable to trade counterparties. This obligation to return cash is reported in payables to brokers and dealers in our condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

Although notional amount typically is utilized as the measure of volume in the derivatives market, it is not used as a measure of credit risk. Generally, the current credit exposure of our derivative contracts is limited to the net positive estimated fair value of derivative contracts at the reporting date after taking into consideration the existence of netting agreements and any collateral received. A derivative with positive value (a derivative asset) indicates existence of credit risk because the counterparty would owe us if the contract were closed. Alternatively, a derivative contract with negative value (a derivative liability) indicates we would owe money to the counterparty if the contract were closed. Generally, if

there is more than one derivative transaction with a single counterparty, a master netting arrangement exists with respect to derivative transactions with that counterparty to provide for aggregate net settlement.

Our standardized contracts for over-the-counter derivative transactions, known as ISDA master agreements, provide for collateralization. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, we delivered \$13.1 million and \$10.3 million, respectively, of cash collateral into brokerage accounts. We report this cash collateral in cash and cash equivalents in our condensed consolidated statement of financial condition.

10. Offsetting Assets and Liabilities

See Note 14, *Consolidated Company-Sponsored Investment Funds*, for disclosure of offsetting assets and liabilities of our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds.

Offsetting of assets as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows:

	Gross Amounts of Recognized Assets	Gross Amounts Offset in the Statement of Financial Condition	Net Amounts of Assets Presented in the Statement of Financial Condition	Financial Instruments Collateral	Cash Collateral	Net Amount
(in thousands)						
June 30, 2026:						
Securities borrowed	\$ 13,425	\$ —	\$ 13,425	\$ (13,425)	\$ —	\$ —
Derivatives	\$ 12,747	\$ —	\$ 12,747	\$ —	\$ (4,836)	\$ 7,911
December 31, 2025:						
Securities borrowed	\$ 14,689	\$ —	\$ 14,689	\$ (14,539)	\$ —	\$ 150
Derivatives	\$ 12,985	\$ —	\$ 12,985	\$ —	\$ (5,547)	\$ 7,438

Offsetting of liabilities as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows:

	Gross Amounts of Recognized Liabilities	Gross Amounts Offset in the Statement of Financial Condition	Net Amounts of Liabilities Presented in the Statement of Financial Condition	Financial Instruments Collateral	Cash Collateral	Net Amount
(in thousands)						
June 30, 2026:						
Securities loaned	\$ 44	\$ —	\$ 44	\$ —	\$ (43)	\$ 1
Derivatives	\$ 17,731	\$ —	\$ 17,731	\$ —	\$ (13,132)	\$ 4,599
December 31, 2025:						
Securities loaned	\$ 51,488	\$ —	\$ 51,488	\$ —	\$ (50,170)	\$ 1,318
Derivatives	\$ 17,615	\$ —	\$ 17,615	\$ —	\$ (10,293)	\$ 7,322

Cash collateral, whether pledged or received on derivative instruments, is not considered material and, accordingly, is not disclosed by counterparty.

11. Fair Value

See Note 14, *Consolidated Company-Sponsored Investment Funds*, for disclosure of fair value of our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds.

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (*i.e.*, the “exit price”) in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The three broad levels of fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets are available for identical assets or liabilities as of the reported date.
- Level 2 – Quoted prices in markets that are not active or other pricing inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reported date.
- Level 3 – Prices or valuation techniques that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable as of the reported date. These financial instruments do not have two-way markets and are measured using management’s best estimate of fair value, where the inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

Valuation of our financial instruments by pricing observability levels as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows (in thousands):

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV Expedient ⁽¹⁾	Total
June 30, 2026:					
Money markets	\$ 80,111	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 80,111
Securities segregated (U.S. Treasury Bills)	—	227,722	—	—	227,722
Derivatives	470	12,277	—	—	12,747
Equity securities	121,555	55,546	126	40	177,267
Other investments	8,482	—	—	—	8,482
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 210,618	\$ 295,545	\$ 126	\$ 40	\$ 506,329
Derivatives	\$ 1,728	\$ 16,003	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 17,731
Contingent payment arrangements	—	—	8,689	—	8,689
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ 1,728	\$ 16,003	\$ 8,689	\$ —	\$ 26,420
December 31, 2025:					
Money markets	\$ 175,029	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 175,029
Securities segregated (U.S. Treasury Bills)	—	498,649	—	—	498,649
Derivatives	832	12,153	—	—	12,985
Equity securities	145,217	66,519	127	37	211,900
Other investments	9,003	—	—	—	9,003
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 330,081	\$ 577,321	\$ 127	\$ 37	\$ 907,566
Derivatives	\$ 366	\$ 17,249	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 17,615
Contingent payment arrangements	—	—	8,605	—	8,605
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ 366	\$ 17,249	\$ 8,605	\$ —	\$ 26,220

⁽¹⁾ Investments measured at fair value using NAV (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient.

Other investments included in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy include our investment in a mutual fund measured at fair value.

We provide below a description of the fair value methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value, as well as the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy:

- **Money markets:** We invest excess cash in various money market funds that are valued based on quoted prices in active markets; these are included in Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy.
- **Treasury Bills:** We hold U.S. Treasury Bills, which are primarily segregated in a special reserve bank custody account as required by Rule 15c3-3 of the Exchange Act. These securities are valued based on quoted yields in secondary markets and are included in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy.
- **Equity securities:** Our equity securities consist principally of company-sponsored mutual funds with NAVs and various separately-managed portfolios consisting primarily of equity and fixed income mutual funds with quoted prices in active markets, which are included in Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. In addition, some securities are valued based on observable inputs from recognized pricing vendors, which are included in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy.
- **Derivatives:** We hold exchange-traded futures with counterparties that are included in Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. In addition, we also hold currency forward contracts, interest rate swaps, credit default swaps, option swaps and total return swaps with counterparties that are valued based on observable inputs from recognized pricing vendors, which are included in Level 2 of the valuation hierarchy.
- **Contingent payment arrangements:** Contingent payment arrangements relate to contingent payment liabilities associated with various acquisitions. At each reporting date, we estimate the fair values of the contingent consideration expected to be paid based upon probability-weighted AUM and revenue projections, using unobservable market data inputs, which are included in Level 3 of the valuation hierarchy.

During the six months ended June 30, 2026 there were no transfers between Level 2 and Level 3 securities.

The change in carrying value associated with Level 3 financial instruments carried at fair value, classified as equity securities, is as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Balance as of beginning of period	\$ 123	\$ 119	\$ 127	\$ 121
Unrealized gains (losses), net	3	2	(1)	—
Balance as of end of period	\$ 126	\$ 121	\$ 126	\$ 121

Realized and unrealized gains and losses on Level 3 financial instruments are recorded in investment gains and losses in the condensed consolidated statements of income.

Our acquisitions may include contingent consideration arrangements as part of the purchase price. The change in carrying value associated with Level 3 financial instruments carried at fair value, classified as contingent payment arrangements, is as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Balance as of beginning of period	\$ 8,647	\$ 8,478	\$ 8,605	\$ 9,385
Accretion	42	42	84	106
Payments	—	—	—	(971)
Balance as of end of period	\$ 8,689	\$ 8,520	\$ 8,689	\$ 8,520

As of June 30, 2026, the expected revenue growth rates ranged from 2.0% to 8.0%, with a weighted average of 4.9%, calculated using cumulative revenues and range of revenue growth rates and a discount rate of 1.9%. As of June 30, 2025,

the expected revenue growth rates ranged from 2.0% to 13.3%, with a weighted average of 6.8%, calculated using cumulative revenues and a range of revenue growth rates and a discount rate of 1.9%.

Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Nonrecurring Basis

We did not have any material assets or liabilities that were measured at fair value for impairment on a nonrecurring basis during the six months ended June 30, 2026 or during the year ended December 31, 2025.

12. Commitments and Contingencies

Legal Proceedings

For significant litigation matters, we assess the likelihood of a negative outcome. If a negative outcome is probable and the loss can be reasonably estimated, we record an estimated loss. If a negative outcome is reasonably possible and we can estimate the potential loss or range of loss, or if a negative outcome is probable and we can estimate the potential loss or range of loss beyond any amounts already accrued, we disclose this information. However, predicting outcomes or estimating losses is often challenging due to litigation uncertainties, especially in early stages or complex cases. In such instances, we disclose our inability to predict the outcome or estimate losses.

AB may face regulatory inquiries, administrative proceedings, and litigation, some alleging significant damages. While it is possible we could incur losses from these matters, we cannot currently estimate such losses or their range. Management, after consulting with legal counsel, believes that the outcome of any individual or combined matters will not materially affect our operations, financial condition, or liquidity. However, due to inherent uncertainties, future developments could potentially have a material adverse effect on our results, financial condition, or liquidity in future reporting periods.

Commitments

During the fourth quarter of 2024, we entered into a non-exclusive partnership with Reinsurance Group of America, Incorporated ("RGA") under which we committed to invest \$100.0 million in a reinsurance sidecar vehicle sponsored by RGA and focused on the U.S. asset-intensive reinsurance market. AB will manage private alternative assets for RGA's general account as part of a separate transaction. As of June 30, 2026, we have funded \$0.1 million of this commitment.

During the third quarter of 2025, we entered into a non-exclusive partnership with Carlyle Investment Management L.L.C. (the "Asset Management Sponsor") and Fortitude International Ltd. (the "Insurance Sponsor and/or their respective affiliates"), and together (the "Sponsors") under which we committed to invest \$100.0 million in a reinsurance sidecar vehicle Carlyle FCA Re, L.P. (the "FCA Re Sidecar"). The FCA Re Sidecar is focused on reinsuring life and annuity liabilities in Asia. AB will manage private alternative assets for the Insurance Sponsor as part of a separate transaction. As of June 30, 2026, we have not funded any of this commitment.

13. Leases

We lease office space, furniture and office equipment under various operating and financing leases. Our current leases have remaining lease terms of one year to 20 years, some of which include options to extend the leases for up to five years, and some of which include options to terminate the leases within one year.

Leases included in the condensed consolidated statement of financial condition as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 were as follows:

	Classification	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
(in thousands)			
Operating Leases			
Operating lease right-of-use assets	Right-of-use assets	\$ 449,197	\$ 448,177
Operating lease liabilities	Lease liabilities	512,711	511,308
Finance Leases			
Property and equipment, gross	Right-of-use assets	20,570	21,070
Amortization of right-of-use assets	Right-of-use assets	(10,867)	(14,259)
Property and equipment, net		9,703	6,811
Finance lease liabilities	Lease liabilities	10,073	7,270

The components of lease expense included in the condensed consolidated statement of income as of June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025 were as follows:

	Classification	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
		2026	2025	2026	2025
(in thousands)					
Operating lease cost	General and administrative	\$ 17,229	\$ 16,226	\$ 34,309	\$ 32,238
Financing lease cost:					
Amortization of right-of-use assets	General and administrative	1,390	1,502	2,599	2,641
Interest on lease liabilities	Interest expense	118	139	205	208
Total finance lease cost		1,508	1,641	2,804	2,849
Variable lease cost ⁽¹⁾	General and administrative	3,772	2,491	7,560	5,777
Sublease income	General and administrative	(1,092)	(738)	(2,188)	(1,265)
Net lease cost		\$ 21,417	\$ 19,620	\$ 42,485	\$ 39,599

⁽¹⁾ Variable lease expense includes operating expenses, real estate taxes and employee parking.

The sub-lease income represents all revenues received from sub-tenants. It is primarily fixed base rental payments combined with variable reimbursements such as operating expenses, real estate taxes and employee parking. The vast majority of sub-tenant income is derived from our New York metro sub-tenant agreements. Sub-tenant income related to base rent is recorded on a straight-line basis.

Maturities of lease liabilities were as follows:

	Operating Leases	Financing Leases	Total
Year ending December 31,	(in thousands)		
2026 (excluding the six months ended June 30, 2026)	\$ 28,529	\$ 2,330	\$ 30,859
2027	65,266	3,730	68,996
2028	59,904	2,409	62,313
2029	57,051	1,539	58,590
2030	56,037	733	56,770
Thereafter	444,154	—	444,154
Total lease payments	710,941	10,741	721,682
Less interest	(198,230)	(668)	
Present value of lease liabilities	\$ 512,711	\$ 10,073	

Lease term and discount rate:

Weighted average remaining lease term (years):

Operating leases	13.13
Finance leases	2.99

Weighted average discount rate:

Operating leases	4.65 %
Finance leases	4.81 %

Supplemental non-cash activity related to leases was as follows:

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025
	(in thousands)	
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for lease obligations ⁽¹⁾ :		
Operating leases	—	78
Finance leases	4,434	1,552

⁽¹⁾ Represents non-cash activity and, accordingly, is not reflected in the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows.

14. Consolidated Company-Sponsored Investment Funds

We regularly provide seed capital to new company-sponsored investment funds. As such, we may consolidate or de-consolidate a variety of company-sponsored investment funds each quarter. Due to the similarity of risks related to our involvement with each company-sponsored investment fund, disclosures required under the VIE model are aggregated, such as disclosures regarding the carrying amount and classification of assets.

We are not required to provide financial support to company-sponsored investment funds, and only the assets of such funds are available to settle each fund's own liabilities. Our exposure to loss regarding consolidated company-sponsored investment funds is limited to our investment in, and our management fee earned from, such funds. Equity and debt holders of such funds have no recourse to AB's assets or to the general credit of AB.

The balances of consolidated VIEs and VOEs included in our condensed consolidated statements of financial condition were as follows:

	June 30, 2026			December 31, 2025		
	(in thousands)					
	VIEs	VOEs	Total	VIEs	VOEs	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,510	\$ 333	\$ 5,843	\$ 17,617	\$ 109	\$ 17,726
Investments	405,249	25,846	431,095	304,035	26,499	330,534
Other assets	29,279	339	29,618	24,778	342	25,120
Total assets	\$ 440,038	\$ 26,518	\$ 466,556	\$ 346,430	\$ 26,950	\$ 373,380
Liabilities	\$ 28,478	\$ 32	\$ 28,510	\$ 25,132	\$ 149	\$ 25,281
Redeemable non-controlling interest	221,047	9,762	230,809	169,091	9,876	178,967
Partners' capital attributable to AB Unitholders	190,513	16,724	207,237	152,207	16,925	169,132
Total liabilities, redeemable non-controlling interest and partners' capital	\$ 440,038	\$ 26,518	\$ 466,556	\$ 346,430	\$ 26,950	\$ 373,380

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, we deconsolidated two funds in which we had a seed investment of approximately \$29.6 million as of December 31, 2025, due to no longer having a controlling financial interest.

Changes in the redeemable non-controlling interest balance during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 are as follows (in thousands):

Redeemable non-controlling interest as of December 31, 2025	\$	178,967
Deconsolidated funds		(9,807)
Changes in third-party seed investments in consolidated funds		61,649
Redeemable non-controlling interest as of June 30, 2026	\$	230,809

Fair Value

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, demand deposits, overnight commercial paper and highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less. Due to the short-term nature of these instruments, the recorded value has been determined to approximate fair value.

Valuation of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds' financial instruments by pricing observability levels as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows (in thousands):

	Level 1	Level 2	Total
June 30, 2026:			
Investments - VIEs	\$ 40,780	\$ 364,469	\$ 405,249
Investments - VOEs	335	25,511	25,846
Derivatives - VIEs	401	21,975	22,376
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 41,516	\$ 411,955	\$ 453,471
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 141	\$ 21,678	\$ 21,819
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ 141	\$ 21,678	\$ 21,819
December 31, 2025:			
Investments - VIEs	\$ 22,477	\$ 271,558	\$ 294,035
Investments - VOEs	225	26,274	26,499
Derivatives - VIEs	70	20,007	20,077
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 22,772	\$ 317,839	\$ 340,611
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 112	\$ 19,972	\$ 20,084
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ 112	\$ 19,972	\$ 20,084

See Note 11 for a description of the fair value methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value, as well as the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy.

There were no Level 3 financial instruments carried at fair value within the consolidated company-sponsored investment funds during the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

Derivative Instruments

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VIEs held \$0.6 million and zero, respectively, of futures, forwards and swaps within their portfolios. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2026, we recognized \$5.2 million and \$0.6 million of gains, respectively, on these derivatives. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, we recognized \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million of losses, respectively, on these derivatives. These gains and losses are recognized in investment gains (losses) in the condensed consolidated statements of income.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VIEs held \$0.3 million and zero, respectively, of cash collateral payable to trade counterparties. This obligation to return cash is reported in the liabilities of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds in our condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VIEs delivered \$0.7 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, of cash collateral into brokerage accounts. The VIEs report this cash collateral in the consolidated company-sponsored investment funds cash and cash equivalents in our condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VOEs held zero futures, forwards, options or swaps within their portfolios. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025, we recognized no gains or losses on these derivatives. These gains and losses are recognized in investment gains (losses) in the condensed statements of income.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VOEs held no cash collateral payable to trade counterparties.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the VOEs delivered no cash collateral in brokerage accounts.

Offsetting Assets and Liabilities

Offsetting of derivative assets of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows:

	Gross Amounts of Recognized Assets	Gross Amounts Offset in the Statement of Financial Condition	Net Amounts of Assets Presented in the Statement of Financial Condition	Financial Instruments Collateral	Cash Collateral Received	Net Amount
(in thousands)						
June 30, 2026:						
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 22,376	\$ —	\$ 22,376	\$ —	\$ (260)	\$ 22,116
December 31, 2025:						
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 20,077	\$ —	\$ 20,077	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 20,077

Offsetting of derivative liabilities of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 was as follows:

	Gross Amounts of Recognized Liabilities	Gross Amounts Offset in the Statement of Financial Condition	Net Amounts of Liabilities Presented in the Statement of Financial Condition	Financial Instruments Collateral	Cash Collateral Pledged	Net Amount
(in thousands)						
June 30, 2026:						
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 21,819	\$ —	\$ 21,819	\$ —	\$ (745)	\$ 21,074
December 31, 2025:						
Derivatives - VIEs	\$ 20,084	\$ —	\$ 20,084	\$ —	\$ (492)	\$ 19,592

Cash collateral, whether pledged or received on derivative instruments, is not considered material and, accordingly, is not disclosed by counterparty.

Non-Consolidated VIEs

As of June 30, 2026, the net assets of company-sponsored investment products that are non-consolidated VIEs are approximately \$79.0 billion; our maximum risk of loss is our investment of \$51.2 million and our advisory fee receivables from these VIEs is \$117.7 million. As of December 31, 2025, the net assets of company-sponsored investment products that were non-consolidated VIEs were approximately \$51.3 billion; our maximum risk of loss was our investment of \$40.4 million and our advisory fees receivable from these VIEs were \$105.1 million.

15. Units Outstanding

Changes in AB Units outstanding during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 were as follows:

Outstanding as of December 31, 2025	293,508,421
Units issued	1,372,554
Units retired ⁽¹⁾	(585,402)
Outstanding as of June 30, 2026	294,295,573

⁽¹⁾ During the six months ended June 30, 2026, we purchased 3,700 AB Units in private transactions and retired them.

16. Debt

Credit Facility

AB has an \$800.0 million committed, unsecured senior revolving credit facility (the "Credit Facility") with a group of commercial banks and other lenders. The Credit Facility has a maturity date of August 5, 2030. The Credit Facility provides for possible increases in the principal amount by up to an aggregate incremental amount of \$200.0 million; any such increase is subject to the consent of the affected lenders. The Credit Facility is available for AB business purposes, including the support of AB's commercial paper program. Management may draw on the Credit Facility from time to time.

The Credit Facility contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants, which are customary for facilities of this type, including restrictions on dispositions of assets, restrictions on liens, a minimum interest coverage ratio and a maximum leverage ratio. As of June 30, 2026, we were in compliance with these covenants. The Credit Facility also includes customary events of default (with customary grace periods, as applicable), including provisions under which, upon the occurrence of an event of default, all outstanding loans may be accelerated and/or lender's commitments may be terminated. Also, under such provisions, upon the occurrence of certain insolvency-related or bankruptcy-related events of default, all amounts payable under the Credit Facility would automatically become immediately due and payable, and the lender's commitments automatically would terminate.

Amounts under the Credit Facility may be borrowed, repaid and re-borrowed by us from time to time until the maturity of the facility. Voluntary prepayments and commitment reductions requested by us are permitted at any time without a fee (other than customary breakage costs relating to the prepayment of any drawn loans) upon proper notice and subject to a minimum dollar requirement. Borrowings under the Credit Facility bear interest at a rate per annum, which will be, at our option, a rate equal to an applicable margin, which is subject to adjustment based on the credit ratings of AB, plus one of the following indices: a term Secured Overnight Financial Rate; a Prime rate; or the Federal Funds rate.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, we had no amounts outstanding under the Credit Facility. Furthermore, during the first six months of 2026 and the full year 2025, we did not draw upon the Credit Facility.

EQH Facility

AB also has a \$900.0 million committed, unsecured senior credit facility ("EQH Facility") with EQH. The EQH Facility matures on August 31, 2029 and is available for AB's general business purposes. Borrowings under the EQH Facility generally bear interest at a rate per annum based on prevailing overnight commercial paper rates.

The EQH Facility contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants which are substantially similar to those in AB's committed bank facilities. As of June 30, 2026, we were in compliance with these covenants. The EQH Facility also includes customary events of default substantially similar to those in AB's committed bank facilities, including provisions under which, upon the occurrence of an event of default, all outstanding loans may be accelerated and/or the lender's commitment may be terminated.

Amounts under the EQH Facility may be borrowed, repaid and re-borrowed by us from time to time until the maturity of the facility. AB or EQH may reduce or terminate the commitment at any time without penalty upon proper notice. EQH also may terminate the facility immediately upon a change of control of our general partner.

As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, AB had \$580.0 million and \$810.0 million outstanding under the EQH Facility, with an interest rate of approximately 3.7% for both periods. Average daily borrowings on the EQH Facility for the first six months of 2026 and the full year 2025 were \$509.2 million and \$392.2 million, respectively, with weighted average interest rates of approximately 3.6% and 4.2%, respectively.

EQH Uncommitted Facility

In addition to the EQH Facility, AB has a \$300.0 million uncommitted, unsecured senior credit facility ("EQH Uncommitted Facility") with EQH. The EQH Uncommitted Facility matures on August 31, 2029 and is available for AB's general business purposes. Borrowings under the EQH Uncommitted Facility generally bear interest at a rate per annum based on prevailing overnight commercial paper rates. The EQH Uncommitted Facility contains affirmative, negative and financial covenants which are substantially similar to those in the EQH Facility. As of June 30, 2026, we were in compliance with these covenants. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 we had no amounts outstanding on the EQH Uncommitted Facility. During the first six months of 2026 and full year 2025, we did not draw upon the EQH Uncommitted Facility.

Commercial Paper

As of both June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 we had no commercial paper outstanding. The commercial paper is short term in nature, and as such, recorded value is estimated to approximate fair value (and considered a Level 2 security in the fair value hierarchy). Average daily borrowings of commercial paper during the first six months of 2026 and full year 2025 were \$187.5 million and \$199.5 million, respectively, with weighted average interest rates of approximately 3.8% and 4.4%, respectively.

SCB Lines of Credit

SCB LLC had three uncommitted lines of credit with three financial institutions, two of these lines of credit allowed SCB LLC to borrow up to an aggregate of \$150.0 million. One of these lines of credit was terminated March 20, 2026.

As of June 30, 2026 SCB LLC has two uncommitted lines of credit with two financial institutions. One of these lines of credit permits SCB LLC to borrow up to an aggregate of approximately \$100.0 million, with AB named as an additional borrower, while the other line has no stated limit. AB has agreed to guarantee the obligations of SCB LLC under these lines of credit. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, SCB LLC had no outstanding balance on these lines of credit. Average daily borrowings on these lines of credit during the first six months of 2026 and full year 2025 were \$0.8 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, with weighted average interest rates of approximately 6.8% and 7.3%, respectively.

17. Business Segment Information

Management has assessed the requirements of ASC 280, Segment Reporting, and determined that, because we utilize a consolidated approach to assess performance and allocate resources, we have only one operating segment. We provide diversified investment management, research and related services globally to a broad range of clients through our three distribution channels: Institutions, Retail and Private Wealth Management.

The Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") is the Chief Executive Officer of AB. The CODM evaluates the reported measure of segment profit or loss in assessing segment performance and deciding how to allocate resources. Significant segment expenses are part of the CODM review and are critically important to understand the level of profitability and overall performance of the company. This assessment will determine the way in which the CODM allocates resources to our respective business operations.

Measurement of Segment Profit or Loss and How the CODM Uses the Reported Measure

The CODM regularly receives financial information and management reports that are prepared on a consolidated basis. When assessing profitability, allocating resources and evaluating the underlying performance of our business, the CODM uses condensed consolidated net income as reported on the condensed consolidated statements of income. In applying the requirements under ASC 280, the company has identified significant segment expenses and other segment items related to our one operating segment. The significant expenses considered by the CODM in evaluating the performance of our business are consistent with the financial information included on the company's condensed consolidated statements of income. The measurement of assets as evaluated by the CODM is reported as *"Total assets"* on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition. As an additional measure of segment profit or loss, the CODM considers certain adjustments to condensed consolidated net income. While management uses these additional adjusted metrics in assessing and allocating resources to the business, management recognizes that US GAAP principles are the basis of our performance.

Enterprise-wide disclosures as of and for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 were as follows:

Services

Net revenues derived from our investment management, research and related services for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Institutions ⁽¹⁾	\$ 187,650	\$ 163,018	\$ 402,243	\$ 335,023
Retail ⁽¹⁾	617,055	603,176	1,230,921	1,203,148
Private Wealth Management ⁽¹⁾	326,913	297,428	640,674	596,225
Other	51,898	40,947	124,409	68,297
Total revenues	1,183,516	1,104,569	2,398,247	2,202,693
Less: Broker-dealer related Interest expense	12,512	15,662	25,517	33,179
Net revenues	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514

⁽¹⁾ Institutions, Retail and Private Wealth management revenues by channel include investment advisory base fees, performance-based fees, distribution revenues and shareholder servicing fees by channel.

Our AllianceBernstein U.S. Growth Stock, an open-end fund incorporated in Japan, generated approximately 11% of our net revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026, respectively. U.S. Growth Stock generated approximately 12% of our net revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025, respectively.

Geographic Information

Net revenues related to our U.S. and international operations, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Net revenues:				
United States	\$ 685,098	\$ 638,219	\$ 1,393,230	\$ 1,266,588
International:				
Luxembourg	277,994	265,881	543,173	530,074
Japan	133,327	142,175	269,031	282,004
Other International	74,585	42,632	167,296	90,848
Total International	485,906	450,688	979,500	902,926
Total	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514

Long-lived assets related to our U.S. and international operations, as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, were as follows:

	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
	(in thousands)	
Long-lived assets:		
United States	\$ 4,084,904	\$ 4,126,410
International	46,572	51,926
Total	\$ 4,131,476	\$ 4,178,336

Major Customers

No single customer or individual client accounted for more than 10% of our total revenues for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025.

18. Divestitures

On April 1, 2024 (the "Initial Close") AB and Societe Generale ("SocGen") formed a global joint venture with two joint venture holding companies, one outside of North America (the "ROW JV") and one within North America ("NA JV", and together the "JVs"). As of December 31, 2025, AB owned a 66.7% majority interest in the NA JV while SocGen owned a 51% majority interest in the ROW JV.

As a result of the greater value of the business AB contributed to the JVs at the Initial Close, SocGen paid AB \$304.0 million in cash to equalize the value of the contributions by AB and SocGen to the JVs. The cash payment of \$304.0 million included \$102.6 million of prepaid consideration for an option, exercisable by AB during the following five years from the Initial Close, that would result in SocGen having a 51% ownership of the NA JV (the "AB option").

On January 1, 2026 AB entered into an Amended and Restated Shareholder agreement with SocGen, (the "Amendment Agreement") and exercised the AB option to deliver a 17.7% interest in the NA JV to SocGen resulting in AB owning a 49% interest in the NA JV and SocGen having a majority interest of 51% in the NA JV. The prepaid consideration received was in excess of the carrying value of the 17.7% equity in the NA JV resulting in a gain of \$48.4 million recognized in the first quarter of 2026.

Subsequent to the Amendment Agreement, on January 1, 2026, AB entered into a Contribution Agreement (the "Contribution Agreement") with SocGen. Prior to the Contribution Agreement, SocGen and AB had a 51% and 49% interest in both JVs, respectively. Under the Contribution Agreement, AB contributed its 49% interest in NA JV, and SocGen contributed its 51% interest in NA JV, for an equal interest in newly issued shares of ROW JV resulting in a single JV comprised of the operations and interest of both JVs (the "AB/SG JV"). AB maintains its additional option to sell its ownership interests in the AB/SG JV to SocGen after five years from the Initial Close, at the fair market value of AB's interests in the AB/SG JV, subject to regulatory approval.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Executive Overview

Our total assets under management ("AUM") as of June 30, 2026 were \$905.5 billion, up \$66.9 billion, or 8.0%, compared to March 31, 2026, and up \$76.4 billion, or 9.2%, compared to June 30, 2025. During the second quarter of 2026 AUM increased due to market appreciation of \$66.1 billion and net inflows of \$0.8 billion (Retail net inflows of \$0.9 billion and Institutional net inflows of \$0.6 billion, offset by Private Wealth net outflows of \$0.7 billion).

Institutional AUM increased \$23.4 billion, or 6.7%, to \$371.1 billion during the second quarter of 2026, primarily due to market appreciation of \$22.1 billion and net inflows of \$0.6 billion. Gross sales increased sequentially from \$5.6 billion during the first quarter of 2026 to \$8.3 billion during the second quarter of 2026. Redemptions and terminations increased sequentially from \$3.2 billion to \$4.3 billion.

Retail AUM increased \$31.8 billion, or 9.5%, to \$367.3 billion during the second quarter of 2026, primarily due to market appreciation of \$31.6 billion and net inflows of \$0.9 billion. Gross sales increased sequentially from \$23.1 billion during the first quarter of 2026 to \$31.0 billion during the second quarter of 2026. Redemptions and terminations increased sequentially from \$26.3 billion to \$27.0 billion.

Private Wealth AUM increased \$11.7 billion, or 7.5%, to \$167.1 billion during the second quarter of 2026, due to market appreciation of \$12.4 billion, offset by net outflows of \$0.7 billion. Gross sales decreased sequentially from \$6.9 billion during the first quarter of 2026 to \$5.5 billion during the second quarter of 2026. Redemptions and terminations decreased sequentially from \$6.3 billion to \$6.2 billion.

Net revenues for the second quarter of 2026 increased \$82.1 million, or 7.5%, to \$1.2 billion from \$1.1 billion in the second quarter of 2025. The increase was primarily due to higher investment advisory base fees of \$55.0 million, higher investment gains compared to losses in the corresponding 2025 period of \$21.3 million and higher performance-based fees of \$8.0 million.

Operating expenses for the second quarter of 2026 increased \$15.0 million, or 1.7%, to \$881.9 million from \$866.8 million in the second quarter of 2025. The increase is primarily due to higher employee compensation and benefits expense of \$31.6 million, partially offset by lower general and administrative expense of \$12.9 million and lower promotion and servicing expense of \$2.2 million.

Operating income increased \$67.1 million, or 30.2%, to \$289.2 million from \$222.1 million in the second quarter of 2025 and our operating margin increased to 23.2% in the second quarter of 2026 from 20.7% in the second quarter of 2025.

Market Environment

U.S. Equities

U.S. equity markets staged a strong reversal in the second quarter of 2026, with the S&P 500 Index returning approximately 15%, its best quarterly performance since the 2020 post-pandemic rebound, while the Russell 2000 surged more than 21% for its strongest quarter in decades. The rally was fueled by de-escalation in the Middle East, as a U.S.-Iran ceasefire and the reopening of the Strait of Hormuz drove oil prices down sharply from their April peak near \$120 per barrel to below \$75 by quarter-end, easing the inflation and growth concerns that had weighed on markets in the first quarter. Growth decisively reversed course and outperformed value, with technology and AI-related themes driving the advance; the Philadelphia Semiconductor Index posted its best quarterly gain since its 1994 inception as memory and semiconductor names surged on accelerating AI infrastructure demand. Nine of eleven S&P 500 sectors finished higher, with industrials, financials, and healthcare showing late-quarter leadership even as technology and communication services saw some profit-taking in June. Energy was the notable laggard, giving back much of its first-quarter gains as oil prices retreated. On the policy front, the Federal Reserve held rates steady at 3.50%–3.75% for a fourth consecutive meeting, with new Fed Chair Kevin Warsh presiding over his first policy meeting in June; the Fed's updated projections showed a majority of officials now anticipating a rate hike later in 2026 to combat inflation running near 4.2%, a sharp reversal from the prior rate-cutting expectations earlier in the year. Corporate earnings remained a key support, with second-quarter S&P 500 earnings growth estimates rising over the course of the quarter to more than 23%, well above typical seasonal patterns.

Global and Non-U.S. Equities

International equities also rallied sharply, with developed markets returning roughly 14% and the MSCI EAFE Index gaining approximately 11% in the second quarter of 2026, as easing geopolitical tensions and falling energy prices lifted sentiment globally. Japanese equities were a standout, with the TOPIX advancing 14% as a weaker yen benefited exporters and financials, even as the Bank of Japan delivered a widely expected rate hike to 1.0% in June amid strong wage growth. Eurozone equities advanced despite a challenging backdrop, as the European Central Bank raised interest rates by 25 basis points to 2.25%, its first hike since 2023, citing inflation pressures from the energy shock, even as first-quarter eurozone GDP contracted. U.K. equities extended their winning streak, with the FTSE 100 rising 3% for a sixth consecutive quarterly gain, while the Bank of England held its policy rate at 3.75%. Emerging market equities were the standout performer globally, with the MSCI Emerging Markets Index surging approximately 24%, its best quarterly gain since 2009. Korea led by a wide margin, posting its best quarterly performance since 1998 as SK Hynix and Samsung Electronics roughly tripled and doubled in value, respectively, both crossing \$1 trillion in market capitalization on explosive memory-chip demand tied to the AI build out. Taiwan also benefited from strong semiconductor exports. In contrast, China underperformed, with the MSCI China Index declining amid persistent weakness in retail sales and the auto sector, while broader domestic demand concerns continued to weigh on sentiment.

Global Bonds

Global bond markets were mixed but generally positive in the second quarter of 2026, as investors weighed the inflationary impact of the energy shock against signs that the worst of the geopolitical disruption was passing. The Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index returned approximately 0.9% (total return, unhedged), a modest gain that masked notable divergence by region and credit quality. In the U.S., the 10-year Treasury yield rose 15 basis points to 4.5%, after approaching an intra-quarter high of 4.7%, as the Federal Reserve held rates steady but signaled a possible hike later in the year under new Chair Kevin Warsh. European government bonds were pressured by the ECB's rate hike, its first in nearly three years, while Japanese government bond (“JGB”) yields continued to climb, with the 10-year JGB yield reaching 2.7% following the Bank of Japan's rate increase; JGBs underperformed the broader global index, declining roughly 1.3%. Credit markets fared better, supported by resilient corporate earnings and tightening spreads: euro high-yield bonds returned 3.7%, U.S. high yield gained 2.5%, and global investment-grade credit advanced 1.5%. Emerging market debt was a bright spot, returning approximately 4.0% as an improving inflation outlook and expectations for less restrictive developed-market central bank policy supported the asset class. Overall, fixed income investors benefited more from carry and credit selection than from duration, as rate volatility remained elevated throughout the quarter.

Relationship with EQH and its Subsidiaries

Permanent Capital Deployment

EQH (our parent company) and its subsidiaries are our largest client. EQH is collaborating with AB in order to improve the risk-adjusted yield for the General Accounts of EQH's insurance subsidiaries by investing additional assets at AB, including the utilization of AB's higher-fee, longer-duration alternative offerings. In mid-2021, Equitable Financial Life Insurance Company, a subsidiary of EQH ("Equitable Financial"), agreed to provide an initial \$10 billion in permanent capital to build out AB's private illiquid offerings, including private alternatives and private placements. Deployment of the initial \$10 billion in permanent capital is now complete. During the second quarter of 2023, EQH committed to provide an additional \$10 billion in permanent capital, deployment of which is now also complete. We expect this capital from EQH's insurance subsidiaries will continue to accelerate both organic and inorganic growth in our private alternatives business, allowing us to continue to deliver for our clients, employees, unitholders and other stakeholders.

Permanent capital means investment capital of indefinite duration, for which commitments may be withdrawn under certain conditions. Such conditions primarily include potential regulatory restrictions, lacking sufficient liquidity to fund the capital commitments to AB and AB's inability to identify attractive investment opportunities which align with the investment strategy. Although EQH's insurance subsidiaries have indicated their intention over time to provide this investment capital to AB, they have no binding commitment to do so. While the withdrawal of their commitment could potentially slow down our introduction of certain products, the impact to our overall operations would not be material.

Equitable and Corebridge Merger

On March 26, 2026, Equitable Holdings, Inc. and Corebridge Financial, Inc. entered into a Merger Agreement to combine their businesses. Through a series of transactions, both Equitable and Corebridge will continue to operate as direct, wholly-owned subsidiaries of a newly formed parent holding company ("HoldCo"). Upon closing, HoldCo will become the ultimate parent entity, to be renamed "Equitable Holdings, Inc.," and its common stock will trade on the NYSE. Upon completion of the transaction, Corebridge stockholders are expected to own approximately 51% of HoldCo, with Equitable stockholders owning approximately 49%, and the 14-member board of directors of HoldCo will include seven directors designated by Corebridge and seven directors designated by Equitable Holdings. No changes to AB's Executive leadership, senior management, operating model, or ownership structure are anticipated as a result of this transaction.

The completion of the merger remains subject to customary closing conditions, including the receipt of required regulatory approvals and approval of shareholders of both Corebridge and EQH.

Additionally, as part of this strategic merger, AB is expected to benefit from a substantial increase in assets under management over time, with an estimated \$100 billion in assets anticipated to be transferred to AB. Notably, AB will have the opportunity to manage a larger pool of general account insurance assets and to collaborate closely on Retirement solutions, particularly leveraging AB's industry-leading Lifetime Income platform.

Joint Venture with Societe Generale

On April 1, 2024 (the "Initial Close") AB and Societe Generale ("SocGen") formed a global joint venture with two joint venture holding companies, one outside of North America (the "ROW JV") and one within North America ("NA JV", and together the "JVs"). As of December 31, 2025, AB owned a 66.7% majority interest in the NA JV while SocGen owned a 51% majority interest in the ROW JV.

As a result of the greater value of the business AB contributed to the JVs at the Initial Close, SocGen paid AB \$304.0 million in cash to equalize the value of the contributions by AB and SocGen to the JVs. The cash payment of \$304.0 million included \$102.6 million of prepaid consideration for an option, exercisable by AB during the following five years from the Initial Close, that would result in SocGen having a 51% ownership of the NA JV (the "AB option").

On January 1, 2026 AB entered into an Amended and Restated Shareholder agreement with SocGen, (the "Amendment Agreement") and exercised the AB option to deliver a 17.7% interest in the NA JV to SocGen resulting in AB owning a 49% interest in the NA JV and SocGen having a majority interest of 51% in the NA JV. The prepaid consideration received was in excess of the carrying value of the 17.7% equity in the NA JV resulting in a gain of \$48.4 million recognized in the first quarter of 2026.

Subsequent to the Amendment Agreement, on January 1, 2026, AB entered into a Contribution Agreement (the "Contribution Agreement") with SocGen. Prior to the Contribution Agreement, SocGen and AB had a 51% and 49% interest in both JVs, respectively. Under the Contribution Agreement, AB contributed its 49% interest in NA JV, and SocGen contributed its 51%

interest in NA JV, for an equal interest in newly issued shares of ROW JV resulting in a single JV comprised of the operations and interest of both JVs (the "AB/SG JV"). AB maintains its additional option to sell its ownership interests in the AB/SG JV to SocGen after five years from the Initial Close, at the fair market value of AB's interests in the AB/SG JV, subject to regulatory approval.

Assets Under Management

Assets under management by distribution channel are as follows:

	As of June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in billions)			
Institutions	\$ 371.1	\$ 340.0	\$ 31.1	9.1 %
Retail	367.3	344.7	22.6	6.6
Private Wealth	167.1	144.4	22.7	15.7
Total	\$ 905.5	\$ 829.1	\$ 76.4	9.2 %

Assets under management by investment service are as follows:

	As of June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in billions)			
Equity				
Actively Managed	\$ 279.1	\$ 273.4	\$ 5.7	2.1 %
Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	85.9	70.8	15.1	21.4
Total Equity	365.0	344.2	20.8	6.0
Fixed Income				
Actively Managed				
Taxable	207.5	214.5	(7.0)	(3.3)
Tax-exempt	98.7	79.5	19.2	24.1
	306.2	294.0	12.2	4.1
Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	18.4	10.2	8.2	81.5
Total Fixed Income	324.6	304.2	20.4	6.7
Alternatives/Multi-Asset Solutions⁽²⁾				
Actively Managed	199.3	168.4	30.9	18.4
Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	16.6	12.3	4.3	34.9
Total Alternatives/Multi-Asset Solutions	215.9	180.7	35.2	19.5
Total	\$ 905.5	\$ 829.1	\$ 76.4	9.2 %

⁽¹⁾ Includes index and enhanced index services.

⁽²⁾ Includes certain multi-asset solutions and services not included in equity or fixed income services.

Changes in assets under management for the three-month, six-month and twelve-month periods ended June 30, 2026 are as follows:

	Distribution Channel			
	Institutions	Retail	Private Wealth	Total
	(in billions)			
Balance as of March 31, 2026	\$ 347.7	\$ 335.5	\$ 155.4	\$ 838.6
Long-term flows:				
Sales/new accounts	8.3	31.0	5.5	44.8
Redemptions/terminations	(4.3)	(27.0)	(6.2)	(37.5)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(3.4)	(3.1)	—	(6.5)
Net long-term inflows (outflows)	0.6	0.9	(0.7)	0.8
Transfers	0.7	(0.7)	—	—
Market appreciation	22.1	31.6	12.4	66.1
Net change	23.4	31.8	11.7	66.9
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 371.1	\$ 367.3	\$ 167.1	\$ 905.5
Balance as of December 31, 2025	\$ 354.2	\$ 356.4	\$ 156.3	\$ 866.9
Long-term flows:				
Sales/new accounts	13.8	54.2	12.4	80.4
Redemptions/terminations	(7.5)	(53.4)	(12.4)	(73.3)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(7.7)	(5.7)	—	(13.4)
Net long-term (outflows) inflows	(1.4)	(4.9)	—	(6.3)
Transfers	1.1	(1.1)	—	—
Market appreciation	17.2	16.9	10.8	44.9
Net change	16.9	10.9	10.8	38.6
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 371.1	\$ 367.3	\$ 167.1	\$ 905.5
Balance as of June 30, 2025	\$ 340.0	\$ 344.7	\$ 144.4	\$ 829.1
Long-term flows:				
Sales/new accounts	32.2	99.3	25.0	156.5
Redemptions/terminations	(13.9)	(96.9)	(23.0)	(133.8)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(23.5)	(12.5)	—	(36.0)
Net long-term (outflows) inflows	(5.2)	(10.1)	2.0	(13.3)
Transfers	1.1	(1.1)	—	—
Market appreciation	35.2	33.8	20.7	89.7
Net change	31.1	22.6	22.7	76.4
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 371.1	\$ 367.3	\$ 167.1	\$ 905.5

Investment Service

	Equity Actively Managed	Equity Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	Fixed Income Actively Managed - Taxable	Fixed Income Actively Managed - Tax- Exempt	Fixed Income Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	Alternatives/ Multi-Asset Solutions ⁽²⁾	Total
	(in billions)						
Balance as of March 31, 2026	\$ 252.5	\$ 74.7	\$ 209.7	\$ 93.9	\$ 9.4	\$ 198.4	\$ 838.6
Long-term flows:							
Sales/new accounts	13.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	9.0	7.7	44.8
Redemptions/terminations	(19.8)	(0.2)	(11.4)	(4.0)	—	(2.1)	(37.5)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(3.9)	(0.3)	(0.9)	0.1	(0.1)	(1.4)	(6.5)
Net long-term (outflows) inflows	(10.6)	—	(4.6)	2.9	8.9	4.2	0.8
Market appreciation	37.2	11.2	2.4	1.9	0.1	13.3	66.1
Net change	26.6	11.2	(2.2)	4.8	9.0	17.5	66.9
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 279.1	\$ 85.9	\$ 207.5	\$ 98.7	\$ 18.4	\$ 215.9	\$ 905.5
Balance as of December 31, 2025	\$ 278.0	\$ 78.3	\$ 213.1	\$ 90.8	\$ 9.7	\$ 197.0	\$ 866.9
Long-term flows:							
Sales/new accounts	25.0	1.0	18.1	13.8	9.0	13.5	80.4
Redemptions/terminations	(37.4)	(0.8)	(23.3)	(7.7)	(0.1)	(4.0)	(73.3)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(9.1)	(1.1)	(1.1)	—	(0.3)	(1.8)	(13.4)
Net long-term (outflows) inflows	(21.5)	(0.9)	(6.3)	6.1	8.6	7.7	(6.3)
Market appreciation	22.6	8.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	11.2	44.9
Net change	1.1	7.6	(5.6)	7.9	8.7	18.9	38.6
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 279.1	\$ 85.9	\$ 207.5	\$ 98.7	\$ 18.4	\$ 215.9	\$ 905.5
Balance as of June 30, 2025	\$ 273.4	\$ 70.8	\$ 214.5	\$ 79.5	\$ 10.2	\$ 180.7	\$ 829.1
Long-term flows:							
Sales/new accounts	47.6	4.6	42.2	28.7	9.0	24.4	156.5
Redemptions/terminations	(67.0)	(1.8)	(42.4)	(15.1)	(0.7)	(6.8)	(133.8)
Cash flow/unreinvested dividends	(16.1)	(3.5)	(12.2)	0.5	(0.3)	(4.4)	(36.0)
Net long-term (outflows) inflows	(35.5)	(0.7)	(12.4)	14.1	8.0	13.2	(13.3)
Transfers	0.5	(0.5)	—	—	—	—	—
Market appreciation	40.7	16.3	5.4	5.1	0.2	22.0	89.7
Net change	5.7	15.1	(7.0)	19.2	8.2	35.2	76.4
Balance as of June 30, 2026	\$ 279.1	\$ 85.9	\$ 207.5	\$ 98.7	\$ 18.4	\$ 215.9	\$ 905.5

⁽¹⁾ Includes index and enhanced index services.

⁽²⁾ Includes certain multi-asset solutions and services not included in equity or fixed income services.

Net long-term inflows (outflows) for actively managed investment services as compared to passively managed investment services for the three-month, six-month and twelve-month periods ended June 30, 2026 are as follows:

	Periods Ended June 30, 2026		
	Three-months	Six-months	Twelve-months
	(in billions)		
Actively Managed			
Equity	\$ (10.6)	\$ (21.5)	\$ (35.5)
Fixed Income	(1.7)	(0.2)	1.7
Alternatives/Multi-Asset Solutions	3.7	6.8	11.7
Total Actively Managed	(8.6)	(14.9)	(22.1)
Passively Managed			
Equity	—	(0.9)	(0.7)
Fixed Income	8.9	8.6	8.0
Alternatives/Multi-Asset Solutions	0.5	0.9	1.5
Total Passively Managed	9.4	8.6	8.8
Total net long-term inflows (outflows)	\$ 0.8	\$ (6.3)	\$ (13.3)

Average assets under management by distribution channel and investment service are as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in billions)				(in billions)			
Distribution Channel:								
Institutions	\$ 363.1	\$ 329.0	\$ 34.1	10.4 %	\$ 361.1	\$ 327.5	\$ 33.6	10.2 %
Retail	355.1	331.3	23.8	7.2	355.7	334.1	21.6	6.5
Private Wealth	163.0	139.2	23.8	17.0	161.2	138.9	22.3	16.1
Total	\$ 881.2	\$ 799.5	\$ 81.7	10.2 %	\$ 878.0	\$ 800.5	\$ 77.5	9.7 %
Investment Service:								
Equity Actively Managed	\$ 273.2	\$ 258.5	\$ 14.7	5.7 %	\$ 275.2	\$ 261.7	\$ 13.5	5.1 %
Equity Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	82.3	67.8	14.5	21.3	80.9	68.5	12.4	18.1
Fixed Income Actively Managed – Taxable	208.6	210.2	(1.6)	(0.8)	210.9	210.7	0.2	0.1
Fixed Income Actively Managed – Tax-exempt	96.3	78.6	17.7	22.5	94.7	78.1	16.6	21.3
Fixed Income Passively Managed ⁽¹⁾	11.6	10.1	1.5	14.8	10.8	10.2	0.6	5.7
Alternatives/Multi-Asset Solutions ⁽²⁾	209.2	174.3	34.9	20.1	205.5	171.3	34.2	20.0
Total	\$ 881.2	\$ 799.5	\$ 81.7	10.2 %	\$ 878.0	\$ 800.5	\$ 77.5	9.7 %

(1) Includes index and enhanced index services.

(2) Includes certain multi-asset solutions and services not included in equity or fixed income services.

Our Institutional channel second quarter average AUM of \$363.1 billion increased \$34.1 billion, or 10.4%, compared to the second quarter of 2025, while Institutional channel second quarter ending AUM increased \$31.1 billion, or 9.1%, to \$371.1 billion from June 30, 2025. The \$31.1 billion increase in AUM resulted primarily from market appreciation of \$35.2 billion, partially offset by net outflows of \$5.2 billion from June 30, 2025.

Our Retail channel second quarter average AUM of \$355.1 billion increased \$23.8 billion, or 7.2%, compared to the second quarter of 2025, while Retail channel second quarter ending AUM increased \$22.6 billion, or 6.6%, to \$367.3 billion from June 30, 2025. The \$22.6 billion increase resulted primarily from market appreciation of \$33.8 billion, partially offset by net outflows of \$10.1 billion from June 30, 2025.

Our Private Wealth channel second quarter average AUM of \$163.0 billion increased \$23.8 billion, or 17.0%, compared to the second quarter of 2025, while Private Wealth channel second quarter ending AUM increased \$22.7 billion, or 15.7%, to \$167.1 billion from June 30, 2025. The \$22.7 billion increase resulted from market appreciation of \$20.7 billion and net inflows of \$2.0 billion from June 30, 2025.

Absolute investment composite returns, gross of fees, and relative performance as of June 30, 2026 compared to benchmarks for certain representative Institutional equity and fixed income services are as follows:

	1-Year	3-Year ⁽¹⁾	5-Year ⁽¹⁾
Income (fixed income)			
Absolute return	4.6 %	6.9 %	2.1 %
Relative return (vs. Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index)	0.8	2.7	2.0
High Income (fixed income)			
Absolute return	7.2	10.1	4.8
Relative return (vs. Bloomberg Barclays Global High Yield Index - Hedged)	(0.9)	(0.6)	—
Global Plus - Hedged (fixed income)			
Absolute return	3.7	5.0	1.1
Relative return (vs. Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Index - Hedged)	0.5	0.5	0.2
Intermediate Municipal Bonds (fixed income)			
Absolute return	5.6	4.2	2.0
Relative return (vs. Lipper Short/Int. Blended Muni Fund Avg)	1.0	0.6	0.6
U.S. Core Fixed Income (fixed income)			
Absolute return	3.8	4.6	0.4
Relative return (vs. Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Index)	—	0.4	0.3
Emerging Market Debt (fixed income)			
Absolute return	12.6	11.8	3.2
Relative return (vs. JPM EMBI Global/JPM EMBI)	2.0	2.3	0.7
Sustainable Global Thematic			
Absolute return	5.4	7.9	3.0
Relative return (vs. MSCI ACWI Index)	(18.2)	(11.8)	(7.9)
International Strategic Core Equity			
Absolute return	11.7	17.3	9.4
Relative return (vs. MSCI EAFE Index)	(8.6)	0.8	0.3
U.S. Small & Mid Cap Value			
Absolute return	26.5	14.9	8.2
Relative return (vs. Russell 2500 Value Index)	(12.1)	(4.5)	(2.1)
U.S. Large Cap Value			
Absolute return	34.7	20.2	14.1
Relative return (vs. Russell 1000 Value Index)	7.6	2.4	2.9
U.S. Small Cap Growth			
Absolute return	36.1	17.9	3.7
Relative return (vs. Russell 2000 Growth Index)	(2.7)	(0.5)	(1.8)

	1-Year	3-Year ⁽¹⁾	5-Year ⁽¹⁾
U.S. Large Cap Growth			
Absolute return	9.2	17.5	9.9
Relative return (vs. Russell 1000 Growth Index)	(8.5)	(5.0)	(3.8)
U.S. Small & Mid Cap Growth			
Absolute return	29.8	17.1	4.2
Relative return (vs. Russell 2500 Growth Index)	(3.2)	0.7	(0.8)
Concentrated U.S. Growth			
Absolute return	(4.8)	7.0	3.1
Relative return (vs. S&P 500 Index)	(27.1)	(13.6)	(10.3)
Select U.S. Equity			
Absolute return	20.6	21.5	14.1
Relative return (vs. S&P 500 Index)	(1.7)	0.9	0.7
Strategic Equities			
Absolute return	19.1	18.9	11.8
Relative return (vs. Russell 3000 Index)	(3.7)	(1.4)	(0.5)
Global Core Equity			
Absolute return	8.4	13.0	6.3
Relative return (vs. MSCI ACWI Index)	(15.3)	(6.7)	(4.7)
U.S. Strategic Core Equity			
Absolute return	7.3	14.4	11.1
Relative return (vs. S&P 500 Index)	(15.0)	(6.2)	(2.3)
Select U.S. Equity Long/Short			
Absolute return	12.0	14.1	9.3
Relative return (vs. S&P 500 Index)	(10.3)	(6.5)	(4.1)
Global Strategic Core Equity			
Absolute return	6.7	13.9	9.8
Relative return (vs. MSCI World Index - Hedged)	(14.6)	(5.3)	(1.6)

⁽¹⁾ Reflects annualized returns.

Consolidated Results of Operations

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in thousands, except per unit amounts)							
Net revenues	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 82,097	7.5 %	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514	\$ 203,216	9.4 %
Expenses	881,852	866,813	15,039	1.7	1,756,778	1,711,051	45,727	2.7
Operating income	289,152	222,094	67,058	30.2	615,952	458,463	157,489	34.4
Income taxes	16,782	14,806	1,976	13.3	34,946	29,481	5,465	18.5
Net income	272,370	207,288	65,082	31.4	581,006	428,982	152,024	35.4
Net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests	17,148	(3,179)	20,327	n/m	30,299	(2,284)	32,583	n/m
Net income attributable to AB Unitholders	<u>\$ 255,222</u>	<u>\$ 210,467</u>	<u>\$ 44,755</u>	21.3	<u>\$ 550,707</u>	<u>\$ 431,266</u>	<u>\$ 119,441</u>	27.7 %
Net income per AB Unit	<u>\$ 0.86</u>	<u>\$ 0.71</u>	<u>\$ 0.15</u>	21.1	<u>\$ 1.85</u>	<u>\$ 1.46</u>	<u>\$ 0.39</u>	26.7 %
Distributions per AB Unit	<u>\$ 0.91</u>	<u>\$ 0.84</u>	<u>\$ 0.07</u>	8.3	<u>\$ 1.81</u>	<u>\$ 1.72</u>	<u>\$ 0.09</u>	5.2 %
Operating margin ⁽¹⁾	23.2 %	20.7 %			24.7 %	21.2 %		

⁽¹⁾ Operating income excluding net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests as a percentage of net revenues.

Net income attributable to AB Unitholders for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$44.8 million, or 21.3%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025. The increase primarily is due to (in millions):

Higher investment advisory base fees	\$ 55.0
Higher investment gains	21.3
Lower general and administrative expense	12.9
Higher performance-based fees	8.0
Higher employee compensation and benefits expense	(31.6)
Higher net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interest	(20.3)
Other	(0.5)
	<u>\$ 44.8</u>

Net income attributable to AB Unitholders for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$119.4 million, or 27.7%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025. The increase primarily is due to (in millions):

Higher investment gains ⁽²⁾	\$	72.9
Higher investment advisory base fees		86.3
Higher performance-based fees		36.8
Lower general and administrative expense		30.4
Higher distribution revenues		6.4
Higher employee compensation and benefits expense		(78.6)
Higher net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interest		(32.6)
Higher income tax expense		(5.5)
Other		3.3
	\$	119.4

⁽²⁾ During the first quarter of 2026, we recognized a gain of \$48.4 million related to the exercise of the AB option *as discussed above under Joint Venture with Societe Generale in this Item 2*.

Units Outstanding; Unit Repurchases

Each quarter, we consider whether to implement a plan to repurchase AB Holding Units pursuant to Rules 10b5-1 and 10b-18 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Exchange Act"). A plan of this type allows a company to repurchase its shares at times when it otherwise might be prevented from doing so because of self-imposed trading blackout periods or because it possesses material non-public information. Each broker we select has the authority to repurchase AB Holding Units on our behalf in accordance with the terms and limitations specified in the plan. Repurchases are subject to regulations promulgated by the SEC, as well as certain price, market volume and timing constraints specified in the plan. The plan adopted during the second quarter of 2026 expired at the close of business on July 27, 2026. We may adopt additional plans in the future to engage in open-market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under our incentive compensation award program and for other corporate purposes.

Cash Distributions

We are required to distribute all of our Available Cash Flow, as defined in the AB Partnership Agreement, to our Unitholders and the General Partner. Available Cash Flow typically is the adjusted net income per Unit for the quarter multiplied by the number of general and limited partnership interests at the end of the quarter. Management anticipates that Available Cash Flow will continue to be based on adjusted net income per Unit. If management determines, with the concurrence of the Board of Directors, that certain adjustments to Available Cash Flow are necessary or unnecessary, such adjustments will be made in future periods. *See Note 6 to our condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1* for a description of Available Cash Flow.

Management Operating Metrics

We are providing the non-GAAP measures "adjusted net revenues," "adjusted operating income" and "adjusted operating margin" because they are additional operating metrics management uses in evaluating and comparing period-to-period operating performance. Management uses these additional metrics in evaluating performance because they present a clearer picture of our operating performance and allow management to see long-term trends without the distortion primarily caused by long-term incentive compensation-related mark-to-market adjustments, acquisition-related expenses, interest expense and other adjustment items. Similarly, we believe that these management operating metrics help investors better understand the underlying trends in our results and, accordingly, provide a valuable perspective for investors.

We provide the non-GAAP measures "adjusted net income" and "adjusted net income per Unit" because our quarterly distribution per unit is typically our adjusted net income per unit (which is derived from adjusted net income).

These non-GAAP measures are provided in addition to, and not as substitutes for, net revenues, operating income and operating margin, and they may not be comparable to non-GAAP measures presented by other companies. Management uses both accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP") and non-GAAP measures in evaluating our financial performance. The non-GAAP measures alone may pose limitations because they do not include all of our revenues and expenses.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands, except per unit amounts)			
Net revenues, US GAAP basis	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514
Adjustments:				
Distribution-related adjustments:				
Distribution revenues	(200,919)	(198,367)	(403,737)	(397,387)
Investment advisory services fees	(14,310)	(20,297)	(29,584)	(42,093)
Pass-through adjustments:				
Investment advisory services fees	(18,063)	(13,659)	(32,880)	(26,415)
Other revenues	(15,348)	(15,203)	(31,034)	(31,039)
Impact of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds	(9,374)	2,295	(5,874)	2,380
Acquisition related investment advisory and services fees	(20,915)	—	(63,904)	—
Incentive compensation-related items	(3,558)	(9,821)	(3,072)	(8,965)
Equity (gain) loss on JV	(3,652)	13,371	(52,048)	19,444
Loss (gain) on other equity method investments	2,682	(2,792)	8,086	(2,792)
Adjusted net revenues	\$ 887,547	\$ 844,434	\$ 1,758,683	\$ 1,682,647
Operating income, US GAAP basis	\$ 289,152	\$ 222,094	\$ 615,952	\$ 458,463
Adjustments:				
Incentive compensation-related items	913	1,284	1,059	1,541
EQH award compensation	637	426	1,043	673
Retirement plan settlement loss	—	—	—	20,756
Acquisition-related expenses	13,297	12,643	26,060	25,446
Equity (gain) loss on JVs	(3,652)	13,371	(52,048)	19,444
Loss (gain) on other equity method investments	2,682	(2,792)	8,086	(2,792)
AB Funds reimbursement expense	—	14,296	—	14,296
Total of non-GAAP adjustments before interest on borrowings	13,877	39,228	(15,800)	79,364
Interest on borrowings	7,099	8,463	14,306	15,601
Sub-total of non-GAAP adjustments	20,976	47,691	(1,494)	94,965
Less: Net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests	17,148	(3,179)	30,299	(2,284)
Adjusted operating income	292,980	272,964	584,159	555,712
Less: Interest on borrowings	7,099	8,463	14,306	15,601
Adjusted pre-tax income	285,881	264,501	569,853	540,111
Less: Adjusted income taxes	16,594	17,642	32,331	34,729
Adjusted net income	\$ 269,287	\$ 246,859	\$ 537,522	\$ 505,382
Net income per AB Unit, GAAP basis	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.71	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.46
Impact of non-GAAP adjustments	0.05	0.13	(0.04)	0.25
Adjusted net income per AB Unit	\$ 0.91	\$ 0.84	\$ 1.81	\$ 1.71
Operating margin, GAAP basis	23.2 %	20.7 %	24.7 %	21.2 %
Impact of non-GAAP adjustments	9.8	11.6	8.5	11.8
Adjusted operating margin	33.0 %	32.3 %	33.2 %	33.0 %

Adjusted operating income for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$20.0 million, or 7.3%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to higher investment advisory base fees of \$56.6 million, partially offset by higher employee compensation and benefits expense of \$21.7 million, lower performance-based fees of \$5.8 million, lower investment gains of \$5.3 million and higher general and administrative expense of \$2.6 million.

Adjusted operating income for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$28.4 million, or 5.1%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to higher investment advisory base fees of \$94.1 million and higher other revenues of \$4.0 million, partially offset by higher employee compensation and benefits expense of \$39.5 million, lower performance-based fees of \$22.0 million and higher general and administrative expense of \$7.7 million.

Adjusted Net Revenues

Net Revenue, as adjusted, excludes all of the company's distribution revenues, which are recorded as a separate line item on the consolidated statement of income, as well as a portion of investment advisory services fees received that is used to pay distribution and servicing costs. For certain products, based on the distinct arrangements, certain distribution fees are collected by us and passed through to third-party client intermediaries, while for certain other products, we collect investment advisory services fees and a portion is passed through to third-party client intermediaries. In both arrangements, the third-party client intermediary owns the relationship with the client and is responsible for performing services and distributing the product to the client on our behalf. We believe offsetting distribution revenues and certain investment advisory services fees is useful for our investors and other users of our financial statements because such presentation appropriately reflects the nature of these costs as pass-through payments to third parties that perform functions on behalf of our sponsored mutual funds and/or shareholders of these funds. Distribution-related adjustments fluctuate each period based on the type of investment products sold, as well as the average AUM over the period. Also, we adjust distribution revenues for the amortization of deferred sales commissions as these costs, over time, will offset such revenues.

We adjust investment advisory and services fees and other revenues for pass through costs, primarily related to our transfer agent and shareholder servicing fees. Also, we adjust for certain investment advisory and services fees passed through to our investment advisors. These fees do not affect operating income, as such, we exclude these fees from adjusted net revenues. We also adjust for certain pass through costs associated with the transition of services to the JV entered into with SocGen. These amounts are expensed by us and passed to the JV for reimbursement. These fees do not affect operating income, as such, we exclude these fees from adjusted net revenues.

We adjust for the revenue impact of consolidating company-sponsored investment funds by eliminating the consolidated company-sponsored investment funds' revenues and including AB's fees from such consolidated company-sponsored investment funds and AB's investment gains and losses on its investments in such consolidated company-sponsored investment funds that were eliminated in consolidation.

We also adjust investment advisory and services fees for pass through performance fees, primarily related to acquisition-related funds in which we do not participate in the performance.

Adjusted net revenues exclude investment gains and losses and dividends and interest on employee long-term incentive compensation-related investments. Also, we adjust for certain acquisition-related pass-through performance-based fees and performance related compensation.

We also adjust net revenues to exclude our portion of the equity income or loss associated with our equity method investments, including our investment in the JV and reinsurance sidecars, as we don't consider this activity part of our core business operations and these investments generate non-cash volatility which distort core earnings performance. Effective April 1, 2024 following the close of the transaction with SocGen, we record all income or loss associated with the JV as an equity method investment income (loss). As we no longer consider this activity part of our core business operations and our intent is to fully divest from the joint venture, we consider these amounts temporary, and as such, we exclude these amounts from our adjusted net revenues. On January 1, 2026, AB entered into an Amended and Restated Shareholder agreement with SocGen (the "Amendment Agreement") and exercised the AB option (*as discussed above*) to deliver a 17.7% interest in the NA JV to SocGen. The prepaid consideration received was in excess of the carrying value of the 17.7% equity in the NA JV resulting in a gain of \$48.4 million recognized in the first quarter of 2026.

Adjusted Operating Income

Adjusted operating income represents operating income on a US GAAP basis excluding (1) the impact on net revenues and compensation expense of the investment gains and losses (as well as the dividends and interest) associated with employee long-term incentive compensation-related investments, (2) the equity compensation paid by EQH to certain AB executives, (3) retirement plan settlement loss, (4) acquisition-related expenses (income), (5) income (loss) related to our equity method

investments, (6) AB Funds reimbursement expense, (7) interest on borrowings and (8) the impact of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds.

Long-term incentive compensation awards that are notionally invested in AB investment services are economically hedged to reduce the firm's exposure to market movements through the purchase and holding of these investments on AB's balance sheet. Fluctuation in the value of investments is recorded within investment gains and losses on the income statement. Management believes it is useful to reflect the offset achieved from economically hedging the market exposure of these investments in the calculation of adjusted operating income and adjusted operating margin. The non-GAAP measures exclude gains and losses and dividends and interest on employee long-term incentive compensation-related investments included in revenues and compensation expense.

The board of directors of EQH granted equity awards to Mr. Bernstein, our CEO, and other AB executives for their membership on the EQH Management Committee. These individuals may receive additional equity or cash compensation from EQH in the future related to their service on the Management Committee. Any awards granted to these individuals by EQH are recorded as compensation expense in AB's consolidated statement of income. The compensation expense associated with these awards has been excluded from our non-GAAP measures because they are non-cash and are based upon EQH's, and not AB's, financial performance.

The (gains) losses associated with the termination of our defined benefit retirement plan are non-cash, short term in nature and not considered a part of our core operating results when comparing financial results from period to period.

Acquisition-related expenses have been excluded because they are not considered part of our core operating results when comparing financial results from period to period and to industry peers. Acquisition-related expenses include professional fees, the recording of changes in estimates or fair value remeasurements to, and accretion expense related to, our contingent payment arrangements associated with our acquisitions, certain compensation-related expenses and amortization of intangible assets for contracts acquired.

We also adjust operating income to exclude our portion of the equity income or loss associated with our equity method investments, including our investment in the JV and reinsurance sidecar, as we don't consider this activity part of our core business operations and these investments generate non-cash volatility which distort core earnings performance. Effective April 1, 2024, following the close of the transaction with SocGen, we record all income or loss associated with the JV as an equity method investment (income) loss. As we no longer consider this activity part of our core business operations and our intent is to fully divest from the joint venture, we consider these amounts temporary, and as such, we exclude these amounts from our adjusted operating income. On January 1, 2026, AB entered into the Amendment Agreement with SocGen and exercised the AB option (*as discussed above*) to deliver a 17.7% interest in the NA JV to SocGen. The prepaid consideration received was in excess of the carrying value of the 17.7% equity in the NA JV resulting in a gain of \$48.4 million recognized in the first quarter of 2026.

During the first quarter of 2025, we identified an error in the billing practices of a third-party service provider, who had over billed certain AB mutual funds for omnibus account services, sub-accounting services, and related transfer agency expenses in prior years. The matter remains in dispute with the service provider. In the second quarter of 2025, at the request of the mutual fund Board, AB agreed to reimburse the affected funds for the entirety of the overpayment plus interest. We have adjusted operating income to exclude these reimbursements. We believe adjusting for these costs is useful for our investors and other users of our financial statements as such presentation appropriately reflects the non-core nature of this expenditure.

We adjust operating income to exclude interest on borrowings in order to align with our industry peer group.

We adjust for the operating income impact of consolidating certain company-sponsored investment funds by eliminating the consolidated company-sponsored funds' revenues and expenses and including AB's revenues and expenses that were eliminated in consolidation. We also exclude the limited partner interests we do not own.

Adjusted Net Income per AB Unit

As previously discussed, our quarterly distribution is typically our adjusted net income per Unit (which is derived from adjusted net income) for the quarter multiplied by the number of general and limited partnership interests outstanding at the end of the quarter. Adjusted net income is derived from adjusted operating income less interest expense and adjusted income taxes. Adjusted income taxes, used in calculating adjusted net income, are calculated using the GAAP effective tax rate adjusted for non-GAAP income tax adjustments.

Adjusted Operating Margin

Adjusted operating margin allows us to monitor our financial performance and efficiency from period to period without the volatility *noted above in our discussion of adjusted operating income* and to compare our performance to industry peers on a basis that better reflects our performance in our core business. Adjusted operating margin is derived by dividing adjusted operating income by adjusted net revenues.

Net Revenues

The components of net revenues are as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in thousands)				(in thousands)			
Investment advisory and services fees:								
Institutions:								
Base fees	\$ 159,570	\$ 151,111	\$ 8,459	5.6 %	\$ 314,789	\$ 302,405	\$ 12,384	4.1 %
Performance-based fees	27,170	11,774	15,396	130.8	85,701	32,350	53,351	164.9
	186,740	162,885	23,855	14.6	400,490	334,755	65,735	19.6
Retail:								
Base fees	394,347	384,187	10,160	2.6	788,154	776,073	12,081	1.6
Performance-based fees	10,055	7,493	2,562	34.2	10,840	8,010	2,830	35.3
	404,402	391,680	12,722	3.2	798,994	784,083	14,911	1.9
Private Wealth:								
Base fees	306,385	270,021	36,364	13.5	606,541	544,707	61,834	11.4
Performance-based fees	9,419	19,392	(9,973)	(51.4)	16,135	35,545	(19,410)	(54.6)
	315,804	289,413	26,391	9.1	622,676	580,252	42,424	7.3
Total:								
Base fees	860,302	805,319	54,983	6.8	1,709,484	1,623,185	86,299	5.3
Performance-based fees	46,644	38,659	7,985	20.7	112,676	75,905	36,771	48.4
	906,946	843,978	62,968	7.5	1,822,160	1,699,090	123,070	7.2
Distribution revenues	200,919	198,367	2,552	1.3	403,737	397,387	6,350	1.6
Dividend and interest income	29,201	36,137	(6,936)	(19.2)	59,671	70,487	(10,816)	(15.3)
Investment gains (losses)	13,505	(7,825)	21,330	n/m	44,564	(28,363)	72,927	n/m
Other revenues	32,945	33,912	(967)	(2.9)	68,115	64,092	4,023	6.3
Total revenues	1,183,516	1,104,569	78,947	7.1	2,398,247	2,202,693	195,554	8.9
Less: broker-dealer related interest expense	12,512	15,662	(3,150)	(20.1)	25,517	33,179	(7,662)	(23.1)
Net revenues	\$ 1,171,004	\$ 1,088,907	\$ 82,097	7.5	\$ 2,372,730	\$ 2,169,514	\$ 203,216	9.4 %

Investment Advisory and Services Fees

Investment advisory and services fees are the largest component of our revenues. These fees generally are calculated as a percentage of the value of AUM as of a specified date, or as a percentage of the value of average AUM for the applicable billing period, and vary with the type of investment service, the size of account and the total amount of assets we manage for a

particular client. Accordingly, fee income generally increases or decreases as AUM increase or decrease and is affected by market appreciation or depreciation, the addition of new client accounts or client contributions of additional assets to existing accounts, withdrawals of assets from and termination of client accounts, purchases and redemptions of mutual fund shares, shifts of assets between accounts or products with different fee structures, and acquisitions. Our average basis points realized (investment advisory and services fees divided by average AUM) generally approximate 30 to 105 basis points for actively managed equity services, 10 to 65 basis points for actively-managed fixed income services and 1 to 50 basis points for passively managed services. Average basis points realized for other services could range from 3 basis points for certain Institutional third party managed services to over 190 basis points for certain Private Wealth Management alternative services. These ranges include all-inclusive fee arrangements (covering investment management, trade execution and other services) for our Private Wealth Management clients.

We calculate AUM using established market-based valuation methods and fair valuation (non-observable market) methods. Market-based valuation methods include: last sale/settle prices from an exchange for actively-traded listed equities, options and futures; evaluated bid prices from recognized pricing vendors for fixed income, asset-backed or mortgage-backed issues; mid prices from recognized pricing vendors and brokers for credit default swaps; and quoted bids or spreads from pricing vendors and brokers for other derivative products. Fair valuation methods include: discounted cash flow models or any other methodology that is validated and approved by our Valuation Committee and sub-committee (the "Valuation Committee") (see paragraph immediately below for more information regarding our Valuation Committee). Fair valuation methods are used only where AUM cannot be valued using market-based valuation methods, such as in the case of private equity or illiquid securities.

The Valuation Committee consisting of senior officers and employees, oversees a consistent framework of pricing and valuation of all investments held in client and AB portfolios. The Valuation Committee has adopted a Statement of Pricing Policies describing principles and policies that apply to pricing and valuing investments held in these portfolios. We also have a Pricing Group, which is overseen by the Valuation Committee and is responsible for managing the pricing process for all investments.

We sometimes charge our clients performance-based fees. In these situations, we charge a base advisory fee and are eligible to earn an additional performance-based fee or incentive allocation that is calculated as either a percentage of absolute investment results or a percentage of investment results in excess of a stated benchmark over a specified period of time. Some performance-based fees include a high-watermark provision, which generally provides that if a client account underperforms relative to its performance target (whether absolute or relative to a specified benchmark), it must gain back such underperformance before we can collect future performance-based fees. Therefore, if we fail to achieve our performance target for a particular period, we will not earn a performance-based fee for that period and, for accounts with a high-watermark provision, our ability to earn future performance-based fees will be impaired. We are eligible to earn performance-based fees on 7.0%, 5.9% and 0.4% of the assets we manage for private wealth clients, institutional clients and retail clients, respectively (in total, 3.9% of our AUM).

For the three months ended June 30, 2026, our investment advisory and services fees increased by \$63.0 million, or 7.5%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025, due to a \$55.0 million, or 6.8%, increase in base fees and a \$8.0 million, or 20.7%, increase in performance-based fees. The increase in base fees is primarily due to an 10.2% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Performance-based fees increased primarily due to higher performance fees earned on our Credit Value and Select Absolute Alpha, partially offset by lower performance fees earned on our Private Credit.

For the six months ended June 30, 2026, our investment advisory and services fees increased by \$123.1 million, or 7.2%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025, due to a \$86.3 million, or 5.3%, increase in base fees and a \$36.8 million, or 48.4%, increase in performance-based fees. The increase in base fees is primarily due to an 9.7% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Performance-based fees increased primarily due to higher performance fees earned on our Credit Value and Select Absolute Alpha, partially offset by lower performance fees earned on our Private Credit.

Institutional base fees for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased by \$8.5 million, or 5.6%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 10.4% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Retail base fees for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased by \$10.2 million, or 2.6%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 7.2% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Private Wealth base fees for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$36.4 million, or 13.5%, from the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 17.0% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate.

Institutional base fees for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased by \$12.4 million, or 4.1%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 10.2% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Retail

base fees for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased by \$12.1 million, or 1.6%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 6.5% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate. Private Wealth base fees for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$61.8 million, or 11.4%, from the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a 16.1% increase in average AUM, partially offset by a decrease in portfolio fee rate.

Distribution Revenues

Two of our subsidiaries act as distributors and/or placement agents of company-sponsored mutual funds and receive distribution services fees from certain of those funds as full or partial reimbursement of the distribution expenses they incur. Period-over-period fluctuations of distribution revenues typically are in line with fluctuations of the corresponding average AUM of these mutual funds.

Distribution revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$2.6 million, or 1.3%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to the corresponding average AUM of these mutual funds increasing 6.6%, partially offset by a shift in product mix to mutual funds which have lower distribution rates. Distribution revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$6.4 million, or 1.6%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to the corresponding average AUM of these mutual funds increasing 5.7%, partially offset by a shift in product mix to mutual funds which have lower distribution rates.

Dividend and Interest Income and Broker-Dealer Related Interest Expense

Dividend and interest income consists primarily of investment income and interest earned on customer margin balances and U.S. Treasury Bills as well as dividend and interest income in our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds. Broker-dealer related interest expense principally reflects interest accrued on cash balances in customers' brokerage accounts.

For the three months ended June 30, 2026, dividend and interest income decreased \$6.9 million, or 19.2%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to lower interest earned on customer margin accounts and U.S. Treasury Bills. For the six months ended June 30, 2026, dividend and interest income decreased \$10.8 million, or 15.3%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to lower interest earned on customer margin accounts and U.S. Treasury Bills.

Broker-dealer related interest expense for the three months ended June 30, 2026 decreased \$3.2 million, or 20.1%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to lower interest paid on cash balances in customers' brokerage accounts, as a result of lower interest rates and lower cash balances in client accounts. Broker-dealer related interest expense for the six months ended June 30, 2026 decreased \$7.7 million, or 23.1%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to lower interest paid on cash balances in customers' brokerage accounts, as a result of lower interest rates and lower cash balances in client accounts.

Investment Gains (Losses)

Investment gains (losses) consist primarily of realized and unrealized investment gains or losses on: (i) employee long-term incentive compensation-related investments, (ii) U.S. Treasury Bills, (iii) seed capital investments, (iv) derivatives and (v) investments in our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds. Investment gains (losses) also include equity in earnings of proprietary investments in limited partnership hedge funds that we sponsor and manage and equity gains (losses) related to our equity investments in the JV.

Investment gains (losses) are as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
	(in thousands)			
Long-term incentive compensation-related investments:				
Realized gains	\$ 10,893	\$ 23	\$ 11,576	\$ 989
Unrealized (losses) gains	(7,427)	2,315	(8,755)	667
Investments held by consolidated company-sponsored investment funds:				
Realized gains	1,506	1,166	1,171	1,459
Unrealized gains	11,228	1,909	7	165
Seed capital and other investments:				
Realized (losses) gains:				
Seed capital and other	(345)	1,174	3,303	4,778
Derivatives	(1,597)	(286)	(7,155)	(11,946)
Unrealized gains (losses):				
Seed capital and other	8,290	6,984	3,042	3,974
Derivatives	(11,903)	(10,536)	(2,423)	(11,558)
Brokerage-related investments:				
Realized gains	2	9	93	50
Unrealized (losses)	(16)	(4)	(267)	(289)
Equity investments:				
Gain (loss) on JV ⁽¹⁾	5,552	(13,371)	52,054	(19,444)
(Loss) gain on other equity method investments	(2,678)	2,792	(8,082)	2,792
	\$ 13,505	\$ (7,825)	\$ 44,564	\$ (28,363)

⁽¹⁾ During the first quarter of 2026, we recognized a gain of \$48.4 million related to the exercise of the AB option as *discussed above under Joint Venture with Societe Generale in this Item 2*.

Other Revenues

Other revenues consist of fees earned for transfer agency services provided to company-sponsored mutual funds, fees earned for administration and recordkeeping services provided to company-sponsored mutual funds and the General Accounts of EQH and its subsidiaries, and other miscellaneous revenues. Other revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2026 decreased \$1.0 million, or 2.9%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to lower JV-related revenue reimbursements, partially offset by higher shareholder servicing fees. Other revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$4.0 million, or 6.3%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to higher shareholder servicing fees, partially offset by lower JV related revenue reimbursements.

Expenses

The components of expenses are as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change	2026	2025	\$ Change	% Change
	(in thousands)				(in thousands)			
Employee compensation and benefits	\$ 471,127	\$ 439,554	\$ 31,573	7.2 %	\$ 938,684	\$ 860,085	\$ 78,599	9.1 %
Promotion and servicing:								
Distribution-related payments	194,074	197,521	(3,447)	(1.7)	390,670	398,180	(7,510)	(1.9)
Amortization of deferred sales commissions	21,156	21,150	6	—	42,651	41,311	1,340	3.2
Trade execution, marketing, T&E and other	42,082	40,819	1,263	3.1	82,599	77,332	5,267	6.8
	257,312	259,490	(2,178)	(0.8)	515,920	516,823	(903)	(0.2)
General and administrative	135,133	148,018	(12,885)	(8.7)	265,524	295,953	(30,429)	(10.3)
Interest on borrowings	7,099	8,463	(1,364)	(16.1)	14,306	15,601	(1,295)	(8.3)
Amortization of intangible assets	11,181	11,288	(107)	(0.9)	22,344	22,589	(245)	(1.1)
Total	\$ 881,852	\$ 866,813	\$ 15,039	1.7	\$ 1,756,778	\$ 1,711,051	\$ 45,727	2.7 %

Employee Compensation and Benefits

Employee compensation and benefits expense consists of base compensation (including salaries and severance), annual short-term incentive compensation awards (cash bonuses), annual long-term incentive compensation awards, commissions, fringe benefits and other employment costs (including recruitment, training, temporary help and meals).

Compensation expense as a percentage of net revenues was 40.2% and 40.4% for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively. Compensation expense as a percentage of net revenues was 39.6% for both the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025. Compensation expense generally is determined on a discretionary basis and is primarily a function of our firm's current-year financial performance. The amounts of incentive compensation we award are designed to motivate, reward and retain top talent while aligning our executives' interests with the interests of our Unitholders. Senior management, with the Compensation and Workplace Practices Committee of the Board of Directors of AllianceBernstein Corporation ("Compensation Committee"), continue to believe that the appropriate metric to consider in determining the amount of incentive compensation is the ratio of adjusted employee compensation and benefits expense to adjusted net revenues. Adjusted net revenues used in the adjusted compensation ratio are the same as the adjusted net revenues presented as a non-GAAP measure (*discussed earlier in this Item 2*). Adjusted employee compensation and benefits expense is total employee compensation and benefits expense minus other employment costs such as recruitment, training, temporary help and meals (which was 1.2% and 1.1% of adjusted net revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025, and 1.1% and 1.0% of adjusted net revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025, respectively), and excludes the impact of mark-to-market vesting expense, as well as dividends and interest expense, associated with employee incentive compensation-related investments and the amortization expense associated with the awards issued by EQH to some of our firm's executive officers relating to their roles as members of the EQH Management Committee. Senior management, with the approval of the Compensation Committee, has established as an objective that adjusted employee compensation and benefits expense, excluding the impact of performance-based fees, generally should not exceed 50.0% of our adjusted net revenues in any year, except in unexpected or unusual circumstances. Our ratio of adjusted compensation expense as a percentage of adjusted net revenues was 48.5% for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026 and June 30, 2025.

For the three months ended June 30, 2026, employee compensation and benefits expense increased \$31.6 million, or 7.2%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to higher incentive compensation of \$19.3 million, higher commissions of \$9.3 million and higher base compensation of \$2.4 million. For the six months ended June 30, 2026, employee

compensation and benefits expense increased \$78.6 million, or 9.1%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, due to higher incentive compensation of \$39.5 million, higher commissions of \$22.1 million, higher base compensation of \$7.7 million, higher fringe benefits of \$6.5 million and higher other employment costs of \$2.7 million.

Promotion and Servicing

Promotion and servicing expenses include distribution-related payments to financial intermediaries for distribution of AB mutual funds and amortization of deferred sales commissions paid to financial intermediaries for the sale of back-end load shares of AB mutual funds. Also included in this expense category are costs related to trade execution and clearance, travel and entertainment, advertising and promotional materials.

Promotion and servicing expenses decreased \$2.2 million, or 0.8%, during the three months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025. The slight decrease was primarily due to lower distribution-related payments of \$3.4 million, partially offset by higher transfer fees of \$0.5 million and higher marketing and communication expense of \$0.4 million. Promotion and servicing expenses decreased \$0.9 million, or 0.2%, during the six months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025. The decrease was primarily due to lower distribution-related payments of \$7.5 million, partially offset by higher marketing and communication expense of \$3.6 million and higher travel and entertainment expenses of \$2.8 million.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses include portfolio services expenses, technology expenses, professional fees and office-related expenses (occupancy, communications and similar expenses). General and administrative expenses as a percentage of net revenues were 11.5% and 13.6% for the three months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of net revenues were 11.2% and 13.6% for the six months ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, respectively.

General and administrative expenses decreased \$12.9 million, or 8.7%, during the three months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a \$14.3 million AB Funds reimbursement expense related to a disputed billing practice of a third-party service provider in the prior year quarter, a favorable foreign exchange impact of \$5.2 million and lower portfolio services and related expenses of \$2.8 million, partially offset by higher technology and related expenses of \$4.5 million and office-related expenses of \$2.0 million. General and administrative expenses decreased \$30.4 million, or 10.3%, during the six months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025, primarily due to a retirement plan settlement loss of \$20.8 million in 2025, a \$14.3 million AB Funds reimbursement expense related to a disputed billing practice of a third-party service provider in 2025, a favorable foreign exchange impact of \$5.6 million and lower portfolio services and related expenses of \$2.9 million, partially offset by higher technology and related expenses of \$6.4 million, higher office-related expenses of \$4.6 million and higher professional fees of \$2.6 million.

Interest on Borrowings

Interest on borrowings reflects interest expense related to our debt and credit facilities. *See Note 16 to AB's condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1*, for disclosures relating to our debt and credit facilities. For the three months ended June 30, 2026 interest on borrowings decreased \$1.4 million, or 16.1%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025. The decrease was primarily due to lower weighted average interest rates and lower weighted average borrowings. For the six months ended June 30, 2026 interest on borrowings decreased \$1.3 million, or 8.3%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025. The decrease was primarily due to lower weighted average interest rates, partially offset by higher weighted average borrowings.

Amortization of Intangible Assets

Amortization of intangible assets reflects our amortization of costs assigned to acquired investment management contracts with a finite life. These assets are recognized at fair value and generally are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful life. Amortization of intangible assets decreased \$0.1 million during the three months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025. Amortization of intangible assets decreased \$0.2 million during the six months ended June 30, 2026 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025.

Income Taxes

AB, a private limited partnership, is not subject to federal or state corporate income taxes. However, AB is subject to a 4.0% New York City unincorporated business tax ("UBT"). Our domestic corporate subsidiaries are subject to federal, state and local income taxes and generally are included in the filing of a consolidated federal income tax return. Separate state and local income tax returns also are filed. Foreign corporate subsidiaries generally are subject to taxes in the jurisdictions where they are located.

Income tax expense for the three months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$2.0 million, or 13.3%, compared to the three months ended June 30, 2025. The increase was primarily due to higher pre-tax income. Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2026 increased \$5.5 million, or 18.5%, compared to the six months ended June 30, 2025. The increase was primarily due to higher pre-tax income. There were no material changes to uncertain tax positions (FIN 48 reserves) or valuation allowances against deferred tax assets for the three and six months ended June 30, 2026.

Net Income (Loss) of Consolidated Entities Attributable to Non-Controlling Interests

Net income (loss) of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests primarily consists of limited partner interests owned by other investors in our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds and certain other investments. For the three months ended June 30, 2026, we had \$17.1 million of net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests compared to net losses of \$3.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2025. The increase is driven by higher net income of a consolidated investment attributable to limited partnership interest owned by non-controlling investors. For the six months ended June 30, 2026, we had \$30.3 million of net income of consolidated entities attributable to non-controlling interests compared to net losses of \$2.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2025. The increase is driven by higher net income of a consolidated investment attributable to limited partnership interest owned by non-controlling investors.

CAPITAL RESOURCES AND LIQUIDITY

Cash flows from operating activities primarily include the receipt of investment advisory and services fees and other revenues offset by the payment of operating expenses incurred in the normal course of business. Our cash flows from operating activities have historically been positive and sufficient in supporting our operations. We do not anticipate this to change in the foreseeable future. Cash flows from investing activities generally consist of small capital expenditures and, when applicable, business acquisitions. Cash flows from financing activities primarily consist of issuance and repayment of debt and the repurchase of AB Holding Units for our long-term deferred compensation plans. We are required to distribute all of our Available Cash Flow to our Unitholders and the General Partner.

During the first six months of 2026, net cash provided by operating activities was \$950.1 million compared to net cash provided by operating activities of \$489.8 million during the corresponding 2025 period. The increase is primarily due to a decrease in net broker dealer assets of \$230.6 million, the net activity of our consolidated company-sponsored investment funds of \$188.3 million, a decrease in investments of \$135.3 million and an increase in net income of \$88.4 million (net of non cash adjustments), partially offset by a decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$92.7 million and an increase in fees receivable of \$74.6 million.

During the first six months of 2026, net cash used in investing activities was \$21.0 million, compared to net cash used in investing activities of \$18.2 million during the corresponding 2025 period. The change is due to higher purchases of furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements of \$2.8 million.

During the first six months of 2026, net cash used in financing activities was \$818.2 million, compared to net cash used in financing activities of \$491.7 million during the corresponding 2025 period. The change is primarily due to a decrease in third-party capital invested into consolidated company-sponsored investment funds, net \$194.0 million and an increase in debt repayments of \$170.0 million, partially offset by lower cash distributions to Unitholders of \$19.8 million and a decrease in purchases of AB Holding Units to fund long term incentive compensation of \$15.9 million.

As of June 30, 2026, AB had \$896.5 million of cash and cash equivalents (excluding cash and cash equivalents of consolidated company-sponsored investment funds), all of which is available for liquidity but consists primarily of cash on deposit for our broker-dealers related to various customer clearing activities, and cash held by foreign subsidiaries of \$375.4 million.

See Note 16 to AB's condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1, for disclosures relating to our debt and credit facilities. We use our debt and credit facilities to seed certain new investment products which may expose us to market risk, credit risk and material gains and losses. To reduce our exposure, we enter into various futures, forwards, options and swaps primarily to economically hedge certain of our seed money investments. While in most cases broad market risks are hedged and are effective in reducing our exposure, our hedges are imperfect and we may remain exposed to some market risk and credit-related losses in the event of non-performance by counterparties on these derivative instruments.

Our financial condition and access to public and private debt markets should provide adequate liquidity for our general business needs. Management believes that cash flow from operations and the issuance of debt and AB Units or AB Holding Units will provide us with the resources we need to meet our financial obligations. See "Cautions Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" for a discussion of credit markets and our ability to renew our credit facilities at expiration.

COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

AB's capital commitments, which consist primarily of operating leases for office space, generally are funded from future operating cash flows. See Note 13 for discussion of lease commitments.

See Note 12 for discussion of commitments and contingencies.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

The preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements and notes to condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses.

There have been no updates to our critical accounting estimates during the second quarter of 2026 from those disclosed in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition" in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

See Note 2 to AB's condensed consolidated financial statements contained in Item 1.

CAUTIONS REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements provided by management in this report and in the portion of AB's Form 10-Q attached hereto as *Exhibit 99.1* are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from future results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. The most significant of these factors include, but are not limited to, the following: the performance of financial markets, the investment performance of sponsored investment products and separately managed accounts, general economic conditions, the impact of tariffs and potential disruptions in international trade on financial markets, product and account performance, asset levels and economic conditions, industry trends, future acquisitions, integration of acquired companies, competitive conditions and government regulations, including changes in tax regulations and rates and the manner in which the earnings of publicly-traded partnerships are taxed. We caution readers to carefully consider such factors. Further, these forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which such statements are made; we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements. For further information regarding these forward-looking statements and the factors that could cause actual results to differ, see "Risk Factors" in Part I, Item 1A of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025 and Part II, Item 1A in this Form 10-Q. Any or all of the forward-looking statements that we make in our Form 10-K, this Form 10-Q, other documents we file with or furnish to the SEC, and any other public statements we issue, may turn out to be wrong. It is important to remember that other factors besides those listed in "Risk Factors" and those listed below could also adversely impact our revenues, financial condition, results of operations and business prospects.

The forward-looking statements referred to in the preceding paragraph, most of which directly affect AB and may also affect AB Holding because AB Holding's principal source of income and cash flow is attributable to its investment in AB, include statements regarding:

- Our belief that the cash flow AB Holding realizes from its investment in AB will provide AB Holding with the resources it needs to meet its financial obligations; AB Holding's cash flow is dependent on the quarterly cash distributions it receives

from AB. Accordingly, AB Holding's ability to meet its financial obligations is dependent on AB's cash flow from its operations, which is subject to the performance of the capital markets and other factors beyond our control.

- Our financial condition and ability to access the public and private capital markets providing adequate liquidity for our general business needs: Our financial condition is dependent on our cash flow from operations, which is subject to the performance of the capital markets, our ability to maintain and grow client assets under management and other factors beyond our control. Our ability to access public and private capital markets on reasonable terms may be limited by adverse market conditions, our firm's credit ratings, our profitability and changes in government regulations, including tax rates and interest rates.
- The outcome of litigation: Litigation is inherently unpredictable and excessive damage awards do occur. Though we have stated that we do not expect any pending legal proceedings to have a material adverse effect on our results of operations, financial condition or liquidity, any settlement or judgment with respect to a legal proceeding could be significant and could have such an effect.
- The possibility that we will engage in open market purchases of AB Holding Units for anticipated obligations under our incentive compensation award program: The number of AB Holding Units AB may decide to buy in future periods, if any, for incentive compensation awards depends on various factors, some of which are beyond our control, including the fluctuation in the price of an AB Holding Unit (NYSE: AB) and the availability of cash to make these purchases.
- Our determination that adjusted employee compensation expense, excluding the impact of performance-based fees, generally should not exceed 50% of our adjusted net revenues on an annual basis: Aggregate employee compensation reflects employee performance and competitive compensation levels. Fluctuations in our revenues and/or changes in competitive compensation levels could result in adjusted employee compensation expense exceeding 50% of our adjusted net revenues.
- Our initiative to replace our investment management technology: While we believe that our initiative to replace our existing investment management technology will result in long term savings to the business based on reasonable assumptions as of the date of this report, the duration and complexity of the project creates a significant risk that our current assumptions may not be realized.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

There have been no material changes in AB's market risk during the second quarter of 2026 from the information provided under "*Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk*" in Part II, Item 7A of AB's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

AB Holding and AB maintain a system of disclosure controls and procedures that is designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports under the Exchange Act is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported in a timely manner, and (ii) accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), to permit timely decisions regarding our disclosure.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, management carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the CEO and the CFO, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the disclosure controls and procedures. Based on this evaluation, the CEO and the CFO concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures are effective.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In January 2026, the Company completed the implementation of a new accounting and financial reporting software system (the "software system"). As part of this implementation, the Company updated its internal controls over financial reporting to address changes in business processes resulting from the new software system. There were no other changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the six months ended June 30, 2026, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to have materially affected, our internal control over financial reporting.